

# Statistical Publication

## **NSW Inmate Census 2015: Summary of Characteristics**

**Simon Corben  
Data & Systems Manager**

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**Corrective Services NSW**



# **NSW INMATE CENSUS 2015**

## **Summary of Characteristics**

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### (a) General information

The New South Wales Inmate Census was conducted as part of the National Australian Prison Census for 30 June 2015. The first Australian National Prison Census was conducted on 30 June 1982 and both the NSW and National inmate censuses have been conducted annually since that time. Previous publications of the NSW Inmate Census can be obtained from the Corrective Services NSW website (<http://www.correctiveservices.justice.nsw.gov.au>). National prison census publications are published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) (see *Prisoners in Australia ABS Catalogue 4517.0*).

In previous years Section 1 of this report incorporated statistics on all inmates including periodic detainees and Section 3 provided a detailed profile of the periodic detainee population. Following abolition of periodic detention as a sentencing option in 2010 the periodic detention population has declined significantly. While the scope of this report continues to incorporate periodic detainees, the report has been revised to focus on the full-time custody population (Section 1, previously Section 2) and now includes a detailed profile of the full-time custody Indigenous inmate population (Section 2). A brief statistical summary of the periodic detention is included (Section 3).

### (b) Scope of data collection

This publication contains summary statistics of inmates managed by Corrective Services NSW (CSNSW) who were held in full-time custody in New South Wales at midnight on 30 June 2015 and of inmates with a 'live' order for periodic detention as at 30 June 2015. Inmates temporarily absent from a correctional centre (as at midnight on Census night) under s26 of the *Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act, 1999* have been excluded with the exception of those inmates housed at Parramatta Transitional Centre and Bolwara House Transitional Centre (Emu Plains). Police custody 'police-bail refused' detainees held in police/court complexes as at midnight on Census night under the management of CSNSW (as provided under Part 13 of the *Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act 1999*) are also included.

Prior to 2007, the scope of the NSW Inmate Census was strictly based on inmates held in gazetted correctional centres and periodic detention centres as at midnight on 30 June each year. Despite the fact that CSNSW had managed inmates in police/court complexes since 1992 and transitional centres since 1996, these inmates were not considered for inclusion in the scope of the Census data collection because they were not held in gazetted correctional centres. Between 1997 and 2006, this publication series included these statistics as separate totals for inmates held in police/court complexes and transitional centres. Since 2006 these inmates have been incorporated into the section detailing full-time custody inmates.

Offenders residing in non-custodial facilities managed by CSNSW such as Community Offender Community Offender Support Program Centres (COSP Centres) and community residential facilities (such as the Balund-a facility at Tabulam) are excluded from the scope of the inmate Census as these offenders are not held in custody. These offenders are incorporated within the scope of the NSW Community Offender Census (available at <http://www.correctiveservices.justice.nsw.gov.au>). Persons held at the NSW Department of Health's Forensic Hospital (adjacent to Long Bay Complex) are also excluded as this facility is not a gazetted correctional centre nor is it managed by CSNSW.

In previous years the scope for this publication and the ABS's National Australian Prison Census were misaligned. As a census of adult prisoners, the National Australian Prison Census excluded all inmates (regardless of their age) who were held at Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre. CSNSW managed the Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre between December 2004 and May 2015. As CSNSW no longer managed Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre as at 30 June 2015 this discrepancy between scope of the ABS and this publication has been removed.

### **(c) Concept of an episode of imprisonment**

Statistical information describing legal status, type of sentence, court type, sentence terms, most serious offence *etc* all relate to the episode of imprisonment current at the time of the Census. For the purposes of this publication, an episode of imprisonment is taken as a continuous period of imprisonment under the management of CSNSW.

In distinguishing between the current and any previous episode of imprisonment the following rules were applied:

- i. for inmates held in custody for breach of a parole or licence order relating to a previous period(s) of imprisonment, the previous period(s) of imprisonment is/are excluded from the current episode;
- ii. any period of imprisonment prior to a release from a court where the inmate was subsequently freed without having been returned to full-time custody within 1 day, was excluded from the current episode;
- iii. any period of imprisonment prior to a transfer into police custody where the inmate was subsequently freed without having been returned to full-time custody within 5 days, was excluded from the current episode;
- iv. any period of imprisonment prior to release on bail, on a bond or to immigration authorities was excluded from the current episode;
- v. any period of imprisonment prior to transfer to an institution other than a NSW correctional centre (including Kariong Juvenile Correctional

Centre), a transitional centre or police/court complex operated by CSNSW was excluded from the current episode. For example, this excludes detention in a psychiatric hospital, juvenile or interstate correctional institution;

- vi. for inmates who had escaped from CSNSW custody and had been subsequently returned to custody, the episode of imprisonment current at the time of the escape was included in the current episode;
- vii. for inmates who have had their periodic detention order cancelled and were now serving the sentence by way of full-time imprisonment, or have been placed into full-time custody in relation to other offences, the period of periodic detention imprisonment was excluded from the current episode;
- viii. for inmates returned to periodic detention (after a period of full-time imprisonment) to serve the remainder of an original sentence by way of periodic detention, the original episode of periodic detention (prior to full-time imprisonment) is included in the current episode.

#### **(d) Aboriginality**

An inmate is recorded as an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander (TSI) where they have identified as such (by self report) in any current or previous episode of imprisonment. Prior to 2002 the Aboriginal/TSI status of the inmate current at the time of the Census was recorded.

#### **(e) Known prior imprisonment as an adult**

For the purposes of this publication known prior imprisonment includes any episode of imprisonment within periodic detention or full-time custody within NSW. Prior imprisonment includes imprisonment under a court issued order within a police/court cell complexes managed by the CSNSW but excludes any period of detention managed by CSNSW as a police-bail refused detainee.

Prior to 1999, prior adult imprisonment was based simply on whether an inmate had any known episode of prior imprisonment as an adult in a gazetted correctional centre in NSW. A hierarchy of sub-categories of known prior imprisonment based on custodial program and legal status was introduced in 1999. In 2009 the hierarchy was revised to identify inmates having prior community based order(s) under CSNSW supervision within the population of inmates with no prior custodial imprisonment. Where there is more than one period of prior imprisonment of a particular sub-category, the highest sub-category is used. The sub-categories, from lowest to highest, are:

- i. no prior imprisonment or community-based order;

- ii. prior community based order but no prior imprisonment;
- iii. an episode of periodic detention;
- iv. an episode on remand in full-time custody;
- v. an episode in full-time custody for fine default;
- vi. an episode in full-time custody under sentence.

**(f) English speaking status of country of birth**

Country of birth classification is based on the Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC) Second Edition (Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1269.0, ABS 2008). English speaking status of the country of birth is based on the 'Main English speaking countries' as identified in ABS publication *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS) (ABS Catalogue No. 1269.0)*. The main English speaking countries comprise: Australia, Canada, New Zealand, Republic of Ireland, South Africa, United Kingdom (Channel Islands, England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland) and the United States of America.

**(g) Legal status**

For the purpose of this publication, inmates have been classified to one of the following seven legal status categories:

- i. under sentence - no appeal;
- ii. awaiting result of appeal against conviction or sentence;
- iii. detained as a forensic/correctional patient;
- iv. unconvicted (awaiting court hearing/trial);
- v. awaiting deportation;
- vi. awaiting extradition to another jurisdiction; or
- vii. civil inmate (held in custody for an offence other than a criminal offence).

The previously reported category 'convicted but awaiting sentence' was removed from this publication in 2007 as this legal status is not able to be determined from available electronic records. Inmates with this status are now included as 'unconvicted' inmates. Inmates held as Police custody 'police-bail refused' detainees are recorded as unconvicted inmates.

**(h) Type of sentence**

This item relates to the aggregate sentence imposed (see explanatory note (m)).

The category 'Life sentence' is comprised of (a) persons sentenced to an 'existing life sentence' (as defined in Schedule 1 of the *Crimes (Sentencing Procedure) Act 1999*) who have either yet to have that sentence

redetermined by the Supreme Court or have been prohibited from making further application (b) persons sentenced to an 'existing life sentence' who have had that sentence redetermined by the Supreme Court and the court has declined to set a specific term for the sentence but has set a non-parole period of a term of years (c) persons sentenced to 'natural life' following proclamation of the *Life Sentences Amendment Act, 1989* and (d) persons sentenced to 'Life' with/without a non-parole period under federal/interstate legislation.

The category 'Forensic patient' is comprised of persons identified as 'forensic patients' as defined under Section 42 of the *Mental Health (Forensic Provisions) Act 1990* which includes persons found not guilty by reason of mental illness and persons found unfit to be tried. The category also includes persons convicted or held on remand for a criminal offence who are transferred from a correctional centre to a mental health facility managed by CSNSW as a 'correctional patient' under Section 55 of the *Act*. Prior to 2011 these persons were reported in Tables 1.3 and 2.3 as 'forensic patients - Type B'.

Full-time custody inmates (convicted or unconvicted) who have a current order for periodic detention are recorded as full-time custody inmates.

For other sentence types detailed in this publication sentences are described as either 'Sentence/Non-Parole' where a court imposed a non-parole period (i.e. that component of the sentence that must be served in custody) or as 'Sentence/Parole period declined' where the court did not impose a non-parole period.

A new fine enforcement system for NSW was introduced from 27 January 1998 under the *Fines Act 1996* and is based on a hierarchy of civil and non-custodial sanctions with imprisonment as a sanction of last resort. Since that time inmates whose sentence type is recorded as 'Fine default' were held only for reason of default on a commonwealth or interstate fine (i.e. there are no outstanding charges or current sentences). The last fine defaulter was received into CSNSW custody in August 2004.

#### **(i) Level and State of court**

This item represents the level and State of court at which (for sentenced inmates) the current sentence for the most serious offence was imposed. For unsentenced inmates, the court at which the order for detention for the most serious offence (see explanatory note (k) below) current at the time of the Census is used. Appeal courts were recorded only where such courts have altered the sentence term imposed for the most serious offence. Where the most serious offence was breach of parole, the court of conviction is shown as State Parole Authority (formerly the NSW Parole Board). Inmates only detained awaiting deportation are shown under 'Immigration Authority'.

The NSW Drug Court program commenced on 8 February 1999 as a non-custodial program for illicit drug dependant offenders charged with non-violent offences. Inmates shown with a court of 'Drug Court' are convicted offenders either (a) held in custody as unsentenced inmates by the Drug Court pending determination of or placement on their program, (b) in custody serving a 'sanction' for a breach of the Drug Court order or (c) had their program terminated and were subsequently ordered by the Drug Court to serve the original suspended sentence by imprisonment in full-time custody.

## **(j) Classification of offences**

In this publication the classification of offences has been based on the Australian Standard Offence Classification (ASOC), 2008 (2<sup>nd</sup> edition) (ABS Catalogue No. 1234.0). A summary of the classification is given in Appendix 1.

The ASOC 2008 classification was introduced into this publication for the first time in 2009. In 2008 and 2007 the classification of offences was based on ASOC 1997 (1<sup>st</sup> edition). Prior to 2007, offences were classified according to the Second Revision of the New South Wales Classification of Offences and of Care and Protection Orders for Children (ANCO). An ASOC to ANCO concordance is provided as part of the ABS publication (see Appendix 4).

Under ASOC 2008 offences involving attempts, threats, intentions, and conspiracies are generally classified in the same subdivision as the actual offence, whereas under ASOC 1997, conspiracy offences (with the exception of conspiracy to murder) were classified to 'Division 13 - Public Order Offences'. In this publication both the ASOC division and subdivisions to which the most serious offence was classified have been reported.

Trends series (Section 5) have also been revised to concord with ASOC 2008. ASOC 1997 data for years 1989 to 2009 have been revised using the ASOC to ANCO concordance. Prior to 1989 offence data was not recorded at a level of detail which enabled a re-mapping to ASOC 2008. This data remains mapped to ASOC 1997, however, at the division level, differences between ASOC editions for these time periods are not expected to be significant.

Improved coding procedures for sentenced and unsentenced inmates whose most serious offence/charge fell within ASOC Division 16 - Miscellaneous Offences were introduced in 2012. Specifically these related to import / export regulations. Where possible, previous years results presented in trend series have been revised, however, caution should be exercised when comparing 2012 miscellaneous offence data with previous years.

### **(k) Most serious offence**

Although an inmate may be held by CSNSW for a number of different offences, only the characteristics of the most serious of all offences in the current imprisonment episode is used in this publication. Generally, the most serious offence is selected as the offence for which the longest sentence was imposed for a single count, regardless of the possible result of any appeals. For the purpose of this calculation, offences where no sentence had been imposed at the time of the sentence (i.e. remand orders) are treated as having a sentence length of zero.

Where the longest sentence was imposed on more than one offence, the most serious offence was identified using the National Offence Index (NOI) associated with each ASOC (2008) group. In 2008, following the adoption of ASOC (1997), the same methodology was used but was based on the NOI (1997). Prior to 2008 the offence with the lowest NSW ANCO code was selected as the most serious offence where the longest sentence was imposed on more than one offence. A table detailing historical trends in most serious offence based on ASOC division is provided in Section 5 (see Table 5.8).

### **(l) Federal offences**

The identification of inmates with federal offence(s) is based on the federal status of all offences relating to the current imprisonment episode regardless of whether, at the time of the Census, a sentence had been imposed or had expired for that offence. Federal offences are identified by CSNSW staff using information recorded on court documents provided to the agency.

### **(m) Aggregate sentence**

This item represents the longest period that a person may be detained under sentence in the current episode and includes any 'balance of sentence' terms. Pending charges that are likely to extend the aggregate sentence are ignored. In the case of an inmate serving the balance of a sentence after revocation of parole or licence, only the balance of the sentence is included, as distinct from publications previous to 1998 where the whole of the original sentence was included.

For the purpose of this publication, the aggregate sentence category 'Forensic patient' includes all persons with a legal status or sentence type of 'Forensic patient' regardless of any other sentence imposed during the current episode. The aggregate sentence length for 'Life' and certain 'Forensic patient' sentence types is indeterminate as the sentencing authority does not impose a sentence expiry date for these sentences (refer to explanatory note (h) above).

## **(n) Inmate security classification**

Inmates in correctional centres are classified in accordance with the *Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Regulation 2014* (Clauses 12, 13 and 14). Inmates held at the Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre are not classified according to the regulations and are shown separately. Security classification sub-categories for unsentenced inmates were introduced into this publication in 1999. In this publication the security classification current at the time of the Census is shown. It should be noted that some convicted inmates may have an 'unconvicted' inmate security classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or they had not been re-classified at the time of the Census.

Following abolition of periodic detention as a NSW sentencing option in October 2010 all periodic detainees were progressively transferred to Periodic detention Stage 2. Stage 2 detainees are not required to attend a periodic detention centre during each detention period, instead these detainees stay overnight in their own home and report to a work site or detention centre (as required) each detention period.

On summary sheets, Maximum security includes both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as AA, A1, A2, E1 and Category 5 (females). Medium security includes both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as B, E2 and Category 4 (Females). Minimum security includes both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as C1, C2, C3, Category 1, 2 and 3 (females) and inmates held at the Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre.

## **(o) Statistical area of last known address**

The statistical area of last known address reported in this publication is based on the self reported postcode of last known address at the time of the Census. Postcodes were mapped to the statistical areas within the *Australian Statistical Geographical Standard (ASGS)* (*Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1270.0, ABS 2011*). Previous publications were mapped (as Statistical Sub-divisions) to the *Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC)* (*Catalogue No: 1216.0, ABS 2009*).

## **(p) Significant events**

The following is a summary of legislative and operational changes enacted between 30 June 2014 and 30 June 2015 which may have had a significant impact on the size and characteristics of the NSW inmate population:

- Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre closed on 27 May 2015.
- Kariong Correctional Centre opened on 6 June 2015.
- Kirkconnell Correctional Centre re-opened on 9 March 2015.
- Penrith Court/Police Cell Complex operated as a 24-hour complex for part of 2014-15.

## **Symbols**

- \* represents percentage values of less than 0.05%



## Section 1

# FULL-TIME CUSTODY INMATES

- inmates held in gazetted  
correctional centres, transitional  
centres and police/court complexes  
in NSW



# FULL-TIME CUSTODY INMATES Statistical Summary

15	<b>Total persons</b>					<b>11788</b>	
1	<b>Gender</b>	Male				10926 (92.7%)	
		Female				862 (7.3%)	
0	<b>Aboriginality</b>	Aboriginal/TSI				2847 (24.2%)	
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI				8933 (75.8%)	
		Unknown				8 (0.1%)	
2	<b>Age</b>						
	<b>Age group</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>
	Under 18 <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--
	18 to 24	1967	18.0%	109	12.6%	2076	(17.6%)
	25 to 34	3773	34.5%	340	39.4%	4113	(34.9%)
	35 to 44	2897	26.5%	246	28.5%	3143	(26.7%)
45 and over	2289	21.0%	167	19.4%	2456	(20.8%)	
1. Kariiong Juvenile Correctional Centre closed in May 2015.							
S	<b>Country of birth</b>	Australian born				9075 (77.0%)	
		Overseas born				2593 (22.0%)	
		Unknown				120 (1.0%)	
U	<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>	Australian born				9075 (77.0%)	
		Other English speaking				602 (5.1%)	
		Non-English speaking				1991 (16.9%)	
		Unknown				120 (1.0%)	
S	<b>Prior adult imprisonment (including remand)</b>	Yes				9008 (76.4%)	
		No				2780 (23.6%)	
Z	<b>Maximum period of imprisonment</b>	Unsentenced				3593 (30.5%)	
		Less than 2 years				3057 (25.9%)	
		2 to less than 5 years				1995 (16.9%)	
		5 to less than 20 years				2503 (21.2%)	
		20 years +				458 (3.9%)	
		Life/Forensic patient				182 (1.5%)	
W	<b>Inmate security classification</b>						
	<b>Security level</b>	<b>Convicted</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Unconvicted</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>
	Maximum	792	10.0%	1129	29.1%	1921	16.3%
	Medium	1691	21.4%	1792	46.2%	3483	29.5%
	Minimum	5251	66.4%	639	16.5%	5890	50.0%
	Unclassified	173	2.2%	321	8.3%	494	4.2%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>7907</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3881</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>11788</b>	<b>100%</b>

Table 1.1 Demographic characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Age at Census date (years)</b>						
18	77	0.7%	8	0.9%	85	0.7%
19	180	1.6%	12	1.4%	192	1.6%
20	274	2.5%	19	2.2%	293	2.5%
21-22	662	6.1%	38	4.4%	700	5.9%
23-24	774	7.1%	32	3.7%	806	6.8%
25-29	1891	17.3%	155	18.0%	2046	17.4%
30-34	1882	17.2%	185	21.5%	2067	17.5%
35-39	1571	14.4%	150	17.4%	1721	14.6%
40-44	1326	12.1%	96	11.1%	1422	12.1%
45-49	873	8.0%	78	9.0%	951	8.1%
50-54	559	5.1%	44	5.1%	603	5.1%
55-59	372	3.4%	30	3.5%	402	3.4%
60-64	208	1.9%	6	0.7%	214	1.8%
65 +	277	2.5%	9	1.0%	286	2.4%
<b>Aboriginality</b>						
Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander	2548	23.3%	299	34.7%	2847	24.2%
Non-Aboriginal	8371	76.6%	562	65.2%	8933	75.8%
Unknown	7	0.1%	1	0.1%	8	0.1%
<b>Known prior imprisonment as an adult</b>						
Known prior imprisonment	8371	76.6%	637	73.9%	9008	76.4%
- full-time custody (convicted)	5907	54.1%	401	46.5%	6308	53.5%
- full-time custody (fine only)	16	0.1%	--	--	16	0.1%
- full-time custody (remand)	2447	22.4%	236	27.4%	2683	22.8%
- periodic detention	1	*	--	--	1	*
No prior imprisonment	2555	23.4%	225	26.1%	2780	23.6%
- prior community based order	454	4.2%	41	4.8%	495	4.2%
- no prior imprisonment or community order	2101	19.2%	184	21.3%	2285	19.4%
<b>Marital status at reception</b>						
Never married	6453	59.1%	475	55.1%	6928	58.8%
Married/de-facto	3072	28.1%	240	27.8%	3312	28.1%
Separated	314	2.9%	27	3.1%	341	2.9%
Divorced	387	3.5%	41	4.8%	428	3.6%
Widowed	40	0.4%	8	0.9%	48	0.4%
Unknown	660	6.0%	71	8.2%	731	6.2%
<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>						
Australian born	8389	76.8%	686	79.6%	9075	77.0%
Other English speaking	558	5.1%	44	5.1%	602	5.1%
Non-English speaking	1866	17.1%	125	14.5%	1991	16.9%
Country of birth unknown	113	1.0%	7	0.8%	120	1.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10926</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11788</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.2 Legal status characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Legal status</b>						
Under sentence - no appeal	7198	65.9%	537	62.3%	7735	65.6%
Appellant	345	3.2%	33	3.8%	378	3.2%
Forensic patient	80	0.7%	4	0.5%	84	0.7%
Remand/trial <sup>1</sup>	3302	30.2%	288	33.4%	3590	30.5%
Awaiting sentence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Awaiting deportation	--	--	--	--	--	--
Awaiting extradition	1	*	--	--	1	*
Civil inmate	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Type of sentence</b>						
Not under sentence	3303	30.2%	288	33.4%	3591	30.5%
Life	95	0.9%	3	0.3%	98	0.8%
Forensic patient	80	0.7%	4	0.5%	84	0.7%
Sentence/Non Parole	6282	57.5%	443	51.4%	6725	57.0%
Sentence/Parole declined	1166	10.7%	124	14.4%	1290	10.9%
<b>Level of Court of most serious offence</b>						
Supreme	817	7.5%	54	6.3%	871	7.4%
District	4358	39.9%	247	28.7%	4605	39.1%
Local	4692	42.9%	449	52.1%	5141	43.6%
Parole Board	851	7.8%	93	10.8%	944	8.0%
Drug Court	181	1.7%	19	2.2%	200	1.7%
Children's Court	22	0.2%	--	--	22	0.2%
Federal/Other	4	*	--	--	4	*
Immigration	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>State of Court of most serious offence</b>						
New South Wales	10902	99.8%	858	99.5%	11760	99.8%
Victoria	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
Queensland	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
South Australia	1	*	--	--	1	*
Western Australia	5	*	4	0.5%	9	0.1%
Tasmania	--	--	--	--	--	--
Northern Territory	1	*	--	--	1	*
Australian Capital Territory	1	*	--	--	1	*
Overseas	3	*	--	--	3	*
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10926</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11788</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. Remand/trial includes awaiting sentence - see explanatory note (g).

Table 1.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Most serious offence (MSO) <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Homicide and related offences</b>	838	7.7%	77	8.9%	915	7.8%
Murder	597	5.5%	49	5.7%	646	5.5%
Attempted murder	113	1.0%	10	1.2%	123	1.0%
Manslaughter and driving causing death	128	1.2%	18	2.1%	146	1.2%
<b>Acts intended to cause injury</b>	2335	21.4%	154	17.9%	2489	21.1%
Assault	2078	19.0%	134	15.5%	2212	18.8%
Other acts intended to cause injury	257	2.4%	20	2.3%	277	2.3%
<b>Sexual assault and related offences</b>	1268	11.6%	11	1.3%	1279	10.9%
Sexual assault	1122	10.3%	9	1.0%	1131	9.6%
Non-assaultive sexual offences	146	1.3%	2	0.2%	148	1.3%
<b>Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons</b>	259	2.4%	16	1.9%	275	2.3%
Dangerous or negligent operation of vehicle	214	2.0%	16	1.9%	230	2.0%
Other dangerous or negligent acts	45	0.4%	--	--	45	0.4%
<b>Abduction, harassment and other offences</b>	189	1.7%	12	1.4%	201	1.7%
Abduction and kidnapping	125	1.1%	8	0.9%	133	1.1%
Deprivation of liberty / false imprisonment	11	0.1%	1	0.1%	12	0.1%
Harassment and threatening behaviour	53	0.5%	3	0.3%	56	0.5%
<b>Robbery, extortion and related offences</b>	997	9.1%	49	5.7%	1046	8.9%
Robbery	996	9.1%	49	5.7%	1045	8.9%
Blackmail and extortion	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&amp;E</b>	949	8.7%	63	7.3%	1012	8.6%
<b>Theft and related offences</b>	305	2.8%	79	9.2%	384	3.3%
Motor vehicle theft and related offences	71	0.6%	8	0.9%	79	0.7%
Theft (except motor vehicles)	158	1.4%	57	6.6%	215	1.8%
Receive or handle proceeds of crime	76	0.7%	14	1.6%	90	0.8%
<b>Fraud, deception and related offences</b>	201	1.8%	75	8.7%	276	2.3%
Obtain benefit by deception	168	1.5%	67	7.8%	235	2.0%
Forgery and counterfeiting	7	0.1%	2	0.2%	9	0.1%
Deceptive business/government practices	9	0.1%	3	0.3%	12	0.1%
Other fraud and deception offences	17	0.2%	3	0.3%	20	0.2%
<b>Illicit drug offences</b>	1734	15.9%	171	19.8%	1905	16.2%
Import or export illicit drugs	344	3.1%	38	4.4%	382	3.2%
Deal or traffic in illicit drugs	1195	10.9%	118	13.7%	1313	11.1%
Manufacture or cultivate illicit drugs	142	1.3%	7	0.8%	149	1.3%
Possess and/or use illicit drugs	46	0.4%	8	0.9%	54	0.5%
Other illicit drug offences	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
<b>Prohibited and regulated weapons etc.</b>	219	2.0%	7	0.8%	226	1.9%
Prohibited weapons/explosives	104	1.0%	4	0.5%	108	0.9%
Regulated weapons/explosives	115	1.1%	3	0.3%	118	1.0%
<b>Property damage and environmental pollution</b>	86	0.8%	6	0.7%	92	0.8%
<b>Public order offences</b>	91	0.8%	6	0.7%	97	0.8%
Disorderly conduct	73	0.7%	6	0.7%	79	0.7%
Regulated public order offences	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
Offensive conduct	11	0.1%	--	--	11	0.1%
<b>Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences</b>	329	3.0%	26	3.0%	355	3.0%
Driving licence offences	226	2.1%	19	2.2%	245	2.1%
Road vehicle registration and roadworthiness	--	--	--	--	--	--
Regulatory driving offences	103	0.9%	7	0.8%	110	0.9%
Pedestrian offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Offences against justice procedures etc.</b>	1083	9.9%	107	12.4%	1190	10.1%
Breach of custodial order offences	13	0.1%	1	0.1%	14	0.1%
Breach of community-based orders	896	8.2%	95	11.0%	991	8.4%
Breach of violence and non-violence orders	90	0.8%	5	0.6%	95	0.8%
Offences against government operations	8	0.1%	1	0.1%	9	0.1%
Offences against government security	17	0.2%	--	--	17	0.1%
Offences against justice procedures	59	0.5%	5	0.6%	64	0.5%
<b>Miscellaneous offences</b>	43	0.4%	3	0.3%	46	0.4%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10926</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11788</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification 2008 - see explanatory note (j).

Table 1.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Length of aggregate sentence</b>						
Not under sentence	3305	30.2%	288	33.4%	3593	30.5%
1 - 7 days	--	--	--	--	--	--
8 - < 1 month	11	0.1%	1	0.1%	12	0.1%
1 month - < 3 months	95	0.9%	9	1.0%	104	0.9%
3 months - < 6 months	257	2.4%	41	4.8%	298	2.5%
6 months - < 9 months	403	3.7%	52	6.0%	455	3.9%
9 months - < 1 year	513	4.7%	52	6.0%	565	4.8%
1 - < 2 years	1473	13.5%	150	17.4%	1623	13.8%
2 - < 5 years	1875	17.2%	120	13.9%	1995	16.9%
5 - < 7 years	728	6.7%	44	5.1%	772	6.5%
7 - < 10 years	825	7.6%	38	4.4%	863	7.3%
10 - < 15 years	589	5.4%	23	2.7%	612	5.2%
15 - < 20 years	247	2.3%	9	1.0%	256	2.2%
20 years +	430	3.9%	28	3.2%	458	3.9%
Life	95	0.9%	3	0.3%	98	0.8%
Forensic patient	80	0.7%	4	0.5%	84	0.7%
<b>Indeterminate sentences Life sentence and Forensic patients</b>						
Not Life or Forensic/correctional patient	10751	98.4%	855	99.2%	11606	98.5%
Life 'Natural Life'	44	0.4%	1	0.1%	45	0.4%
Life - yet to be redetermined	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
Life / Non Parole period	36	0.3%	2	0.2%	38	0.3%
Life - Breach of parole/licence	3	*	--	--	3	*
Life (ACT)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Life (Federal)	3	*	--	--	3	*
Life (Overseas)	1	*	--	--	1	*
Forensic patient - Indeterminate term	43	0.4%	1	0.1%	44	0.4%
Forensic patient - Limiting term	19	0.2%	1	0.1%	20	0.2%
Correctional patient <sup>1</sup> - under sentence	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
Correctional patient <sup>1</sup> - unsentenced	6	0.1%	2	0.2%	8	0.1%
<b>Is any offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	544	5.0%	60	7.0%	604	5.1%
No	10382	95.0%	802	93.0%	11184	94.9%
<b>Is the most serious offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	413	3.8%	53	6.1%	466	4.0%
No	10513	96.2%	809	93.9%	11322	96.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10926</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11788</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%.

1. See explanatory note (h).

Table 1.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Is the inmate serving a term for breach of parole, licence or escape ?</b>						
Not breach of parole/licence or escapee	9114	83.4%	736	85.4%	9850	83.6%
Breach of parole	1777	16.3%	126	14.6%	1903	16.1%
Breach of licence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escape	22	0.2%	--	--	22	0.2%
Breach of parole and escape	13	0.1%	--	--	13	0.1%
<b>Are there any other offences for inmates whose MSO is breach of parole/licence ?</b>						
MSO not breach of parole/licence	10173	93.1%	781	90.6%	10954	92.9%
No other offence (excludes fines)	222	2.0%	35	4.1%	257	2.2%
Remand for other offence(s)	348	3.2%	29	3.4%	377	3.2%
Convicted for other offence(s)	183	1.7%	17	2.0%	200	1.7%
<b>Is the inmate in full time custody having breached an order (other than parole/licence)?</b>						
In full-time - no breach	10921	100.0%	862	100.0%	11783	100.0%
Sentenced - breach of periodic detention	5	*	--	--	5	*
Sentenced - breach of home detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach of periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach home detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Time to serve to earliest date of release (EDR)</b>						
Unsentenced	3303	30.2%	288	33.4%	3591	30.5%
Earliest date of release lapsed	391	3.6%	11	1.3%	402	3.4%
< 3 months	1623	14.9%	162	18.8%	1785	15.1%
3 - < 6 months	1257	11.5%	120	13.9%	1377	11.7%
6 - < 12 months	1382	12.6%	108	12.5%	1490	12.6%
1 - < 2 years	1177	10.8%	80	9.3%	1257	10.7%
2 - < 5 years	1017	9.3%	55	6.4%	1072	9.1%
5 years +	601	5.5%	31	3.6%	632	5.4%
Indeterminate (Life/forensic patient) <sup>1</sup>	175	1.6%	7	0.8%	182	1.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10926</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11788</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. Includes all inmates with a type of sentence of Life or Forensic patient regardless of whether an earliest date of release exists for that inmate.

Table 1.4 Inmate security classification

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Security classification of inmate <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Maximum security classification</b>						
<b>Maximum security - Convicted</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>6.7%</b>
AA	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
A1	13	0.1%	--	--	13	0.1%
A2	659	6.0%	--	--	659	5.6%
E1	112	1.0%	1	0.1%	113	1.0%
Category 5 (Female)	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Maximum security - Unconvicted</b>	<b>1128</b>	<b>10.3%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>1129</b>	<b>9.6%</b>
Unconvicted AA	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
Unconvicted A1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unconvicted A2	1094	10.0%	--	--	1094	9.3%
Unconvicted E1	28	0.3%	1	0.1%	29	0.2%
<b>Sub-total Maximum security</b>	<b>1919</b>	<b>17.6%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>16.3%</b>
<b>Medium security classification</b>						
<b>Medium security - Convicted</b>	<b>1648</b>	<b>15.1%</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>1691</b>	<b>14.3%</b>
B	1314	12.0%	--	--	1314	11.1%
E2	334	3.1%	19	2.2%	353	3.0%
Category 4 (Female)	--	--	24	2.8%	24	0.2%
<b>Medium security - Unconvicted</b>	<b>1730</b>	<b>15.8%</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>1792</b>	<b>15.2%</b>
Unconvicted B	1607	14.7%	--	--	1607	13.6%
Unconvicted E2	123	1.1%	10	1.2%	133	1.1%
Unconvicted Category 4 (Female)	--	--	52	6.0%	52	0.4%
<b>Sub-total Medium security</b>	<b>3378</b>	<b>30.9%</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>12.2%</b>	<b>3483</b>	<b>29.5%</b>
<b>Minimum security classification</b>						
<b>Minimum security - Convicted</b>	<b>4759</b>	<b>43.6%</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>57.1%</b>	<b>5251</b>	<b>44.5%</b>
C1	1427	13.1%	--	--	1427	12.1%
C2	2937	26.9%	--	--	2937	24.9%
C3	351	3.2%	--	--	351	3.0%
Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre	44	0.4%	--	--	44	0.4%
Category 3 (Female)	--	--	89	10.3%	89	0.8%
Category 2 (Female)	--	--	357	41.4%	357	3.0%
Category 1 (Female)	--	--	46	5.3%	46	0.4%
<b>Minimum security - Unconvicted</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>23.1%</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>5.4%</b>
Unconvicted C1	440	4.0%	--	--	440	3.7%
Unconvicted Category 3 (Female)	--	--	93	10.8%	93	0.8%
Unconvicted Category 2 (Female)	--	--	106	12.3%	106	0.9%
<b>Sub-total Minimum</b>	<b>5199</b>	<b>47.6%</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>80.2%</b>	<b>5890</b>	<b>50.0%</b>
<b>Unclassified</b>						
Unclassified - convicted	160	1.5%	13	1.5%	173	1.5%
Unclassified - unconvicted	270	2.5%	51	5.9%	321	2.7%
<b>Sub total Unclassified</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>4.2%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10926</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11788</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. Some convicted inmates may have an "unconvicted" inmate classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or had not been re-classified at the time of the census. Therefore the total number of inmates with "convicted" inmate classifications may not be equal to the total number of convicted inmates.

**Table 1.5 Location and correctional centre security classification**

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Correctional centre by security rating</b>						
<b>Maximum security</b>						
Cessnock (Maximum)	317	2.9%	--	--	317	2.7%
Goulburn (Maximum)	449	4.1%	--	--	449	3.8%
High Risk Management	37	0.3%	--	--	37	0.3%
Lithgow	441	4.0%	--	--	441	3.7%
Long Bay Hospital	400	3.7%	3	0.3%	403	3.4%
Metro. Special Programs (Maximum)	474	4.3%	--	--	474	4.0%
Metropolitan Remand and Reception	1014	9.3%	--	--	1014	8.6%
Mid-North Coast (Maximum)	349	3.2%	--	--	349	3.0%
Parklea (Maximum)	830	7.6%	--	--	830	7.0%
Silverwater Women's	--	--	230	26.7%	230	2.0%
South Coast (Maximum)	363	3.3%	1	0.1%	364	3.1%
Special Purpose Centre (Maximum)	51	0.5%	1	0.1%	52	0.4%
Wellington (Maximum)	407	3.7%	--	--	407	3.5%
<b>Sub total Maximum security</b>	<b>5132</b>	<b>47.0%</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>27.3%</b>	<b>5367</b>	<b>45.5%</b>
<b>Medium security</b>						
Bathurst (Medium)	440	4.0%	12	1.4%	452	3.8%
Broken Hill (Medium)	42	0.4%	1	0.1%	43	0.4%
Cooma	154	1.4%	--	--	154	1.3%
Dillwynia (Medium)	--	--	240	27.8%	240	2.0%
Grafton (Medium)	66	0.6%	2	0.2%	68	0.6%
John Morony (Medium)	395	3.6%	--	--	395	3.4%
Junee (Medium)	706	6.5%	4	0.5%	710	6.0%
Mid-North Coast (Medium)	--	--	48	5.6%	48	0.4%
Tamworth (Medium)	64	0.6%	--	--	64	0.5%
<b>Sub total Medium security</b>	<b>1867</b>	<b>17.1%</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>35.6%</b>	<b>2174</b>	<b>18.4%</b>
<b>Minimum security</b>						
Bathurst (Minimum)	186	1.7%	--	--	186	1.6%
Brewarrina (Yetta Dhinnakkal)	33	0.3%	--	--	33	0.3%
Broken Hill (Minimum)	21	0.2%	12	1.4%	33	0.3%
Cessnock (Minimum)	520	4.8%	2	0.2%	522	4.4%
Compulsory Drug Treatment	43	0.4%	--	--	43	0.4%
Dawn de Loas	560	5.1%	--	--	560	4.8%
Dillwynia (Minimum)	--	--	22	2.6%	22	0.2%
Emu Plains	--	--	190	22.0%	190	1.6%
Glen Innes	156	1.4%	--	--	156	1.3%
Goulburn (Minimum)	120	1.1%	--	--	120	1.0%
Ivanhoe (Warakirri)	38	0.3%	--	--	38	0.3%
Junee (Minimum)	133	1.2%	--	--	133	1.1%
Kariong	43	0.4%	--	--	43	0.4%
Kirkconnell	30	0.3%	--	--	30	0.3%
Mannus	157	1.4%	--	--	157	1.3%
Metro. Special Programs (Minimum)	580	5.3%	--	--	580	4.9%
Mid-North Coast (Minimum)	107	1.0%	--	--	107	0.9%
Oberon	112	1.0%	--	--	112	1.0%
Outer Metropolitan Multi-Purpose	294	2.7%	--	--	294	2.5%
Parklea (Minimum)	77	0.7%	--	--	77	0.7%
South Coast (Minimum)	211	1.9%	--	--	211	1.8%
St. Heliers	279	2.6%	--	--	279	2.4%
Tamworth (Minimum)	24	0.2%	--	--	24	0.2%
Wellington (Minimum)	103	0.9%	50	5.8%	153	1.3%
<b>Sub total Minimum security</b>	<b>3827</b>	<b>35.0%</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>32.0%</b>	<b>4103</b>	<b>34.8%</b>
<b>Sub total Correctional Centres</b>	<b>10826</b>	<b>99.1%</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>94.9%</b>	<b>11644</b>	<b>98.8%</b>

Table 1.5 Location and correctional centre security classification (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Transitional Centres</b>						
Bolwara House Transitional Centres	--	--	16	1.9%	16	0.1%
Parramatta Transitional Centre	--	--	14	1.6%	14	0.1%
<b>Sub total Transitional Centres</b>			<b>30</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>Court/Police Cell Complexes</b>						
Albury	3	*	--	--	3	*
Amber Laurel	24	0.2%	7	0.8%	31	0.3%
Batesman Bay	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dubbo	1	*	1	0.1%	2	*
Lismore	4	*	--	--	4	*
Moree	2	*	--	--	2	*
Newcastle	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
Penrith	18	0.2%	--	--	18	0.2%
Port Macquarie	--	--	--	--	--	--
Queanbeyan	--	--	--	--	--	--
Surry Hills (Sydney)	39	0.4%	5	0.6%	44	0.4%
Wagga Wagga	--	--	1	0.1%	1	*
Wollongong	3	*	--	--	3	*
<b>Sub total Court/Police Cell Complexes</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10926</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11788</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth

Country of birth	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>						
<b>AUSTRALIA (incl. ext. territories)</b>	<b>8389</b>	<b>76.8%</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>79.6%</b>	<b>9075</b>	<b>77.0%</b>
- New South Wales	4402	40.3%	348	40.4%	4750	40.3%
- Victoria	177	1.6%	14	1.6%	191	1.6%
- Queensland	217	2.0%	15	1.7%	232	2.0%
- South Australia	36	0.3%	4	0.5%	40	0.3%
- Western Australia	31	0.3%	4	0.5%	35	0.3%
- Tasmania	25	0.2%	2	0.2%	27	0.2%
- Northern Territory	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
- Australian Capital Territory	40	0.4%	5	0.6%	45	0.4%
- Australian External Territories	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Australia (not further defined)	3453	31.6%	294	34.1%	3747	31.8%
- Norfolk Island	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>NEW ZEALAND</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>2.9%</b>
<b>MELANESIA</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- New Caledonia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Papua New Guinea	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
- Solomon Islands	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Vanuatu	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>MICRONESIA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>POLYNESIA (excl. Hawaii)</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>1.5%</b>
- Cook Islands	15	0.1%	--	--	15	0.1%
- Fiji	82	0.8%	3	0.3%	85	0.7%
- Samoa	45	0.4%	2	0.2%	47	0.4%
- Samoa American	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Tonga	28	0.3%	1	0.1%	29	0.2%
- Tuvalu	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub total</b>						
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>	<b>8884</b>	<b>81.3%</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>82.9%</b>	<b>9599</b>	<b>81.4%</b>
<b>NORTH WEST EUROPE</b>						
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
- England	105	1.0%	9	1.0%	114	1.0%
- Isle of Man	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Northern Ireland	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
- Scotland	19	0.2%	1	0.1%	20	0.2%
- Wales	4	*	--	--	4	*
<b>IRELAND</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>WESTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
- Austria	14	0.1%	--	--	14	0.1%
- Belgium	4	*	--	--	4	*
- France	7	0.1%	1	0.1%	8	0.1%
- Germany	17	0.2%	3	0.3%	20	0.2%
- Monaco	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Netherlands	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
- Switzerland	2	*	--	--	2	*
<b>NORTHERN EUROPE</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>*</b>
- Denmark	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Finland	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Sweden	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Sub total</b>						
<b>NORTH WEST EUROPE</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>1.9%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN EUROPE</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
- Italy	23	0.2%	--	--	23	0.2%
- Malta	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
- Portugal	8	0.1%	2	0.2%	10	0.1%
- Spain	7	0.1%	1	0.1%	8	0.1%
<b>SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
- Albania	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Bosnia-Herzegovina	5	*	--	--	5	*
- Croatia	23	0.2%	--	--	23	0.2%
- Cyprus	5	*	--	--	5	*
- Fmr Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	25	0.2%	3	0.3%	28	0.2%
- Greece	20	0.2%	--	--	20	0.2%
- Montenegro	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Romania	12	0.1%	3	0.3%	15	0.1%
- Serbia	11	0.1%	--	--	11	0.1%
- Slovenia	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
- Belarus	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Czech Republic	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Hungary	5	*	1	0.1%	6	0.1%
- Latvia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Lithuania	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Poland	8	0.1%	1	0.1%	9	0.1%
- Russian Federation	13	0.1%	1	0.1%	14	0.1%
- Ukraine	2	*	1	0.1%	3	*
<b>Sub total</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1.7%</b>
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>						
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
- Algeria	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Egypt	17	0.2%	1	0.1%	18	0.2%
- Sudan	36	0.3%	2	0.2%	38	0.3%
- Tunisia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Western Sahara	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>3.2%</b>
- Gaza Strip and West Bank	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Iran	51	0.5%	--	--	51	0.4%
- Iraq	97	0.9%	--	--	97	0.8%
- Israel	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
- Jordan	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
- Kuwait	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
- Lebanon	156	1.4%	4	0.5%	160	1.4%
- Qatar	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Saudi Arabia	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Syria	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
- Turkey	27	0.2%	1	0.1%	28	0.2%
- United Arab Emirates	0	*	0	*	--	--
<b>Sub total</b>						
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>3.7%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>SOUTH EAST ASIA</b>						
<b>MAINLAND SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>3.1%</b>
- Burma (Myanmar)	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Cambodia	17	0.2%	2	0.2%	19	0.2%
- Laos	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
- Thailand	33	0.3%	5	0.6%	38	0.3%
- Viet Nam	250	2.3%	42	4.9%	292	2.5%
<b>MARITIME SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
- Brunei Darussalam	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Indonesia	20	0.2%	--	--	20	0.2%
- Malaysia	32	0.3%	4	0.5%	36	0.3%
- Philippines	64	0.6%	4	0.5%	68	0.6%
- Singapore	14	0.1%	1	0.1%	15	0.1%
- East Timor	4	*	--	--	4	*
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>4.3%</b>
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA</b>						
<b>NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
<b>CHINESE ASIA (incl. Mongolia)</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>2.3%</b>
- China (excl. SAR's and Taiwan)	166	1.5%	16	1.9%	182	1.5%
- Hong Kong (SAR of China)	55	0.5%	5	0.6%	60	0.5%
- Macau	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Mongolia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Taiwan	22	0.2%	4	0.5%	26	0.2%
<b>JAPAN AND THE KOREAS</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
- Japan	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
- Korea, Democratic People's Republic of (North)	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Korea, Republic of (South)	32	0.3%	2	0.2%	34	0.3%
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>2.6%</b>
<b>SOUTHERN AND CENTRAL ASIA</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
- Bangladesh	7	0.1%	1	0.1%	8	0.1%
- India	34	0.3%	2	0.2%	36	0.3%
- Nepal	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Pakistan	20	0.2%	--	--	20	0.2%
- Sri Lanka	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
<b>CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
- Afghanistan	44	0.4%	--	--	44	0.4%
- Armenia	--	--	1	0.1%	1	*
- Kazakhstan	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
<b>AMERICAS</b>						
<b>NORTHERN AMERICA</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
- Bermuda	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Canada	32	0.3%	3	0.3%	35	0.3%
- United States of America	34	0.3%	5	0.6%	39	0.3%

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>AMERICAS (continued)</b>						
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
- Argentina	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Bolivia	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Brazil	8	0.1%	2	0.2%	10	0.1%
- Chile	22	0.2%	--	--	22	0.2%
- Colombia	30	0.3%	1	0.1%	31	0.3%
- Ecuador	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Peru	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
- Uruguay	5	*	2	0.2%	7	0.1%
<b>CENTRAL AMERICA</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- El Salvador	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
- Honduras	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Mexico	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
- Nicaragua	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>*</b>
- Cuba	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Jamaica	1	*	--	--	1	*
- St Vincent and the Grenadines	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Trinidad and Tobago	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Sub total AMERICAS</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>1.5%</b>
<b>SUB SAHARAN AFRICA</b>						
<b>CENTRAL &amp; WEST AFRICA</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
- Benin	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Congo	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Gambia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Ghana	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Nigeria	24	0.2%	--	--	24	0.2%
- Senegal	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Sierra Leone	11	0.1%	--	--	11	0.1%
<b>SOUTHERN &amp; EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
- Angola	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Botswana	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Burundi	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Ethiopia	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
- Kenya	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Malawi	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Mauritius	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Somalia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- South Africa	21	0.2%	2	0.2%	23	0.2%
- Tanzania	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Uganda	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Zambia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Zimbabwe	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
- Southern & East Africa (nec)	3	*	--	--	3	*
<b>Sub total SUB SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10926</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11788</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

nec - not elsewhere classified

Table 1.7 Statistical area of last known address

Statistical area (Level 4)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>New South Wales</b>						
Capital Region	238	2.2%	22	2.6%	260	2.2%
Central Coast	475	4.3%	29	3.4%	504	4.3%
Central West	298	2.7%	33	3.8%	331	2.8%
Coffs Harbour - Grafton	204	1.9%	9	1.0%	213	1.8%
Far West and Orana	375	3.4%	38	4.4%	413	3.5%
Hunter Valley exc Newcastle	365	3.3%	39	4.5%	404	3.4%
Illawarra	459	4.2%	36	4.2%	495	4.2%
Mid North Coast	401	3.7%	18	2.1%	419	3.6%
Murray	157	1.4%	12	1.4%	169	1.4%
New England and North West	340	3.1%	36	4.2%	376	3.2%
Newcastle and Lake Macquarie	511	4.7%	40	4.6%	551	4.7%
Richmond - Tweed	331	3.0%	16	1.9%	347	2.9%
Riverina	271	2.5%	23	2.7%	294	2.5%
Southern Highlands and Shoalhaven	221	2.0%	16	1.9%	237	2.0%
Sydney - Baulkham Hills and Hawkesbury	84	0.8%	6	0.7%	90	0.8%
Sydney - Blacktown	599	5.5%	40	4.6%	639	5.4%
Sydney - City and Inner South	699	6.4%	81	9.4%	780	6.6%
Sydney - Eastern Suburbs	232	2.1%	23	2.7%	255	2.2%
Sydney - Inner South West	826	7.6%	54	6.3%	880	7.5%
Sydney - Inner West	248	2.3%	20	2.3%	268	2.3%
Sydney - North Sydney and Hornsby	105	1.0%	8	0.9%	113	1.0%
Sydney - Northern Beaches	107	1.0%	11	1.3%	118	1.0%
Sydney - Outer South West	525	4.8%	30	3.5%	555	4.7%
Sydney - Outer West and Blue Mountains	422	3.9%	28	3.2%	450	3.8%
Sydney - Parramatta	752	6.9%	67	7.8%	819	6.9%
Sydney - Ryde	73	0.7%	6	0.7%	79	0.7%
Sydney - South West	883	8.1%	75	8.7%	958	8.1%
Sydney - Sutherland	145	1.3%	14	1.6%	159	1.3%
<b>Sub total New South Wales</b>	<b>10346</b>	<b>94.7%</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>96.3%</b>	<b>11176</b>	<b>94.8%</b>
Victoria	49	0.4%	8	0.9%	57	0.5%
Queensland	83	0.8%	4	0.5%	87	0.7%
South Australia	8	0.1%	1	0.1%	9	0.1%
Western Australia	7	0.1%	1	0.1%	8	0.1%
Tasmania	4	*	--	--	4	*
Northern Territory	3	*	--	--	3	*
Australian Capital Territory	16	0.1%	1	0.1%	17	0.1%
<b>Sub total other states/territories</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>1.6%</b>
<b>No fixed abode</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
<b>Overseas</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1.8%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10926</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11788</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

## Section 2

# INDIGENOUS INMATES HELD IN FULL-TIME

- Indigenous inmates held in gazetted correctional centres, transitional centres and police/court complexes in NSW



## INDIGENOUS INMATES Statistical Summary

<b>15</b>	<b>Total persons</b>							<b>2847</b>	
<b>1</b>	<b>Gender</b>								
		Male						2548	(89.5%)
		Female						299	(10.5%)
<b>0</b>	<b>Aboriginality</b>								
		Aboriginal/TSI						2847	(100.0%)
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI						--	--
		Unknown						--	--
<b>2</b>	<b>Age</b>								
	<b>Age group</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>		
	Under 18 <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--		
	18 to 24	641	25.2%	50	16.7%	691	(24.3%)		
	25 to 34	1043	40.9%	147	49.2%	1190	(41.8%)		
	35 to 44	593	23.3%	71	23.7%	664	(23.3%)		
	45 and over	271	10.6%	31	10.4%	302	(10.6%)		
	1. Kariiong Juvenile Correctional Centre closed in May 2015.								
<b>S</b>	<b>Country of birth</b>								
		Australian born						2786	(97.9%)
		Overseas born						35	(1.2%)
		Unknown						26	(0.9%)
<b>U</b>	<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>								
		Australian born						2786	(97.9%)
		Other English speaking						14	(0.5%)
		Non-English speaking						21	(0.7%)
		Unknown						26	(0.9%)
<b>S</b>	<b>Prior adult imprisonment (including remand)</b>								
		Yes						2569	(90.2%)
		No						278	(9.8%)
<b>Z</b>	<b>Maximum period of imprisonment</b>								
		Unsentenced						839	(29.5%)
		Less than 2 years						1025	(36.0%)
		2 to less than 5 years						492	(17.3%)
		5 to less than 20 years						405	(14.2%)
		20 years +						60	(2.1%)
		Life/Forensic patient						26	(0.9%)
<b>W</b>	<b>Inmate security classification</b>								
	<b>Security level</b>	<b>Convicted</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Unconvicted</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>		
	Maximum	168	8.8%	162	17.5%	330	11.6%		
	Medium	527	27.4%	499	53.8%	1026	36.0%		
	Minimum	1181	61.5%	198	21.4%	1379	48.4%		
	Unclassified	44	2.3%	68	7.3%	112	3.9%		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1920</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2847</b>	<b>100%</b>		

Table 2.1 Demographic characteristics - Indigenous inmates

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Age at Census date (years)</b>						
18	32	1.3%	2	0.7%	34	1.2%
19	72	2.8%	7	2.3%	79	2.8%
20	102	4.0%	8	2.7%	110	3.9%
21-22	224	8.8%	19	6.4%	243	8.5%
23-24	211	8.3%	14	4.7%	225	7.9%
25-29	547	21.5%	68	22.7%	615	21.6%
30-34	496	19.5%	79	26.4%	575	20.2%
35-39	334	13.1%	44	14.7%	378	13.3%
40-44	259	10.2%	27	9.0%	286	10.0%
45-49	144	5.7%	14	4.7%	158	5.5%
50-54	68	2.7%	10	3.3%	78	2.7%
55-59	32	1.3%	6	2.0%	38	1.3%
60-64	18	0.7%	--	--	18	0.6%
65 +	9	0.4%	1	0.3%	10	0.4%
<b>Aboriginality</b>						
Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander	2548	100.0%	299	100.0%	2847	100.0%
Non-Aboriginal	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unknown	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Known prior imprisonment as an adult</b>						
Known prior imprisonment	2301	90.3%	268	89.6%	2569	90.2%
- full-time custody (convicted)	1892	74.3%	190	63.5%	2082	73.1%
- full-time custody (fine only)	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
- full-time custody (remand)	406	15.9%	78	26.1%	484	17.0%
- periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
No prior imprisonment	247	9.7%	31	10.4%	278	9.8%
- prior community based order	64	2.5%	12	4.0%	76	2.7%
- no prior imprisonment or community order	183	7.2%	19	6.4%	202	7.1%
<b>Marital status at reception</b>						
Never married	1624	63.7%	176	58.9%	1800	63.2%
Married/de-facto	731	28.7%	84	28.1%	815	28.6%
Separated	38	1.5%	4	1.3%	42	1.5%
Divorced	21	0.8%	2	0.7%	23	0.8%
Widowed	3	0.1%	-	-	3	0.1%
Unknown	131	5.1%	33	11.0%	164	5.8%
<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>						
Australian born	2495	97.9%	291	97.3%	2786	97.9%
Other English speaking	12	0.5%	2	0.7%	14	0.5%
Non-English speaking	20	0.8%	1	0.3%	21	0.7%
Country of birth unknown	21	0.8%	5	1.7%	26	0.9%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2548</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2847</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 2.2 Legal status characteristics - Indigenous inmates

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Legal status</b>						
Under sentence - no appeal	1722	67.6%	179	59.9%	1901	66.8%
Appellant	80	3.1%	10	3.3%	90	3.2%
Forensic patient	14	0.5%	3	1.0%	17	0.6%
Remand/trial <sup>1</sup>	732	28.7%	107	35.8%	839	29.5%
Awaiting sentence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Awaiting deportation	--	--	--	--	--	--
Awaiting extradition	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civil inmate	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Type of sentence</b>						
Not under sentence	732	28.7%	107	35.8%	839	29.5%
Life	8	0.3%	1	0.3%	9	0.3%
Forensic patient	14	0.5%	3	1.0%	17	0.6%
Sentence/Non Parole	1408	55.3%	125	41.8%	1533	53.8%
Sentence/Parole declined	386	15.1%	63	21.1%	449	15.8%
Fine default	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Level of Court of most serious offence</b>						
Supreme	125	4.9%	9	3.0%	134	4.7%
District	745	29.2%	51	17.1%	796	28.0%
Local	1329	52.2%	180	60.2%	1509	53.0%
Parole Board	304	11.9%	50	16.7%	354	12.4%
Drug Court	34	1.3%	9	3.0%	43	1.5%
Children's Court	11	0.4%	--	--	11	0.4%
Federal/Other	--	--	--	--	--	--
Immigration	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>State of Court of most serious offence</b>						
New South Wales	2546	99.9%	299	100.0%	2845	99.9%
Victoria	1	*	--	--	1	*
Queensland	--	--	--	--	--	--
South Australia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Western Australia	1	*	--	--	1	*
Tasmania	--	--	--	--	--	--
Northern Territory	--	--	--	--	--	--
Australian Capital Territory	--	--	--	--	--	--
Overseas	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2548</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2847</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. Remand/trial includes awaiting sentence - see explanatory note (g).

Table 2.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences - Indigenous inmates

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Most serious offence (MSO) <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Homicide and related offences</b>	137	5.4%	14	4.7%	151	5.3%
Murder	96	3.8%	9	3.0%	105	3.7%
Attempted murder	16	0.6%	1	0.3%	17	0.6%
Manslaughter and driving causing death	25	1.0%	4	1.3%	29	1.0%
<b>Acts intended to cause injury</b>	771	30.3%	78	26.1%	849	29.8%
Assault	687	27.0%	67	22.4%	754	26.5%
Other acts intended to cause injury	84	3.3%	11	3.7%	95	3.3%
<b>Sexual assault and related offences</b>	174	6.8%	0	*	174	6.1%
Sexual assault	164	6.4%	--	--	164	5.8%
Non-assaultive sexual offences	10	0.4%	--	--	10	0.4%
<b>Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons</b>	76	3.0%	8	2.7%	84	3.0%
Dangerous or negligent operation of vehicle	65	2.6%	8	2.7%	73	2.6%
Other dangerous or negligent acts	11	0.4%	--	--	11	0.4%
<b>Abduction, harassment and other offences</b>	41	1.6%	5	1.7%	46	1.6%
Abduction and kidnapping	22	0.9%	3	1.0%	25	0.9%
Deprivation of liberty / false imprisonment	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
Harassment and threatening behaviour	17	0.7%	2	0.7%	19	0.7%
<b>Robbery, extortion and related offences</b>	289	11.3%	17	5.7%	306	10.7%
Robbery	289	11.3%	17	5.7%	306	10.7%
Blackmail and extortion	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&amp;E</b>	333	13.1%	30	10.0%	363	12.8%
<b>Theft and related offences</b>	59	2.3%	38	12.7%	97	3.4%
Motor vehicle theft and related offences	16	0.6%	5	1.7%	21	0.7%
Theft (except motor vehicles)	33	1.3%	28	9.4%	61	2.1%
Receive or handle proceeds of crime	10	0.4%	5	1.7%	15	0.5%
<b>Fraud, deception and related offences</b>	20	0.8%	18	6.0%	38	1.3%
Obtain benefit by deception	19	0.7%	18	6.0%	37	1.3%
Forgery and counterfeiting	--	--	--	--	--	--
Deceptive business/government practices	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other fraud and deception offences	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Illicit drug offences</b>	105	4.1%	25	8.4%	130	4.6%
Import or export illicit drugs	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
Deal or traffic in illicit drugs	97	3.8%	25	8.4%	122	4.3%
Manufacture or cultivate illicit drugs	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
Possess and/or use illicit drugs	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
Other illicit drug offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Prohibited and regulated weapons etc.</b>	37	1.5%	2	0.7%	39	1.4%
Prohibited weapons/explosives	13	0.5%	1	0.3%	14	0.5%
Regulated weapons/explosives	24	0.9%	1	0.3%	25	0.9%
<b>Property damage and environmental pollution</b>	24	0.9%	3	1.0%	27	0.9%
<b>Public order offences</b>	32	1.3%	1	0.3%	33	1.2%
Disorderly conduct	28	1.1%	1	0.3%	29	1.0%
Regulated public order offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offensive conduct	4	0.2%	--	--	4	0.1%
<b>Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences</b>	81	3.2%	6	2.0%	87	3.1%
Driving licence offences	50	2.0%	6	2.0%	56	2.0%
Road vehicle registration and roadworthiness	--	--	--	--	--	--
Regulatory driving offences	31	1.2%	--	--	31	1.1%
Pedestrian offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Offences against justice procedures etc.</b>	364	14.3%	54	18.1%	418	14.7%
Breach of custodial order offences	4	0.2%	--	--	4	0.1%
Breach of community-based orders	315	12.4%	53	17.7%	368	12.9%
Breach of violence and non-violence orders	30	1.2%	--	--	30	1.1%
Offences against government operations	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offences against government security	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offences against justice procedures	15	0.6%	1	0.3%	16	0.6%
<b>Miscellaneous offences</b>	5	0.2%	--	--	5	0.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2548</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2847</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification 2008 - see explanatory note (j).

Table 2.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences - Indigenous inmates (cont.)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Length of aggregate sentence</b>						
Not under sentence	732	28.7%	107	35.8%	839	29.5%
1 - 7 days	--	--	--	--	--	--
8 - < 1 month	4	0.2%	--	--	4	0.1%
1 month - < 3 months	26	1.0%	3	1.0%	29	1.0%
3 months - < 6 months	77	3.0%	28	9.4%	105	3.7%
6 months - < 9 months	132	5.2%	16	5.4%	148	5.2%
9 months - < 1 year	166	6.5%	23	7.7%	189	6.6%
1 - < 2 years	488	19.2%	62	20.7%	550	19.3%
2 - < 5 years	454	17.8%	38	12.7%	492	17.3%
5 - < 7 years	144	5.7%	6	2.0%	150	5.3%
7 - < 10 years	123	4.8%	5	1.7%	128	4.5%
10 - < 15 years	87	3.4%	2	0.7%	89	3.1%
15 - < 20 years	36	1.4%	2	0.7%	38	1.3%
20 years +	57	2.2%	3	1.0%	60	2.1%
Life	8	0.3%	1	0.3%	9	0.3%
Forensic patient	14	0.5%	3	1.0%	17	0.6%
<b>Indeterminate sentences Life sentence and Forensic patients</b>						
Not Life or Forensic/correctional patient	2526	99.1%	295	98.7%	2821	99.1%
Life 'Natural Life'	5	0.2%	1	0.3%	6	0.2%
Life - yet to be redetermined	1	*	--	--	1	*
Life / Non Parole period	1	*	--	--	1	*
Life - Breach of parole/licence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Life (ACT)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Life (Federal)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Life (Overseas)	1	*	--	--	1	*
Forensic patient - Indeterminate term	7	0.3%	--	--	7	0.2%
Forensic patient - Limiting term	4	0.2%	1	0.3%	5	0.2%
Correctional patient <sup>1</sup> - under sentence	1	*	--	--	1	*
Correctional patient <sup>1</sup> - unsentenced	2	0.1%	2	0.7%	4	0.1%
<b>Is any offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	34	1.3%	1	0.3%	35	1.2%
No	2514	98.7%	298	99.7%	2812	98.8%
<b>Is the most serious offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	11	0.4%	--	--	11	0.4%
No	2537	99.6%	299	100.0%	2836	99.6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2548</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2847</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%.

1. See explanatory note (h).

Table 2.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences - Indigenous inmates (cont.)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Is the inmate serving a term for breach of parole, licence or escape ?</b>						
Not breach of parole/licence or escapee	1872	73.5%	232	77.6%	2104	73.9%
Breach of parole	664	26.1%	67	22.4%	731	25.7%
Breach of licence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escape	8	0.3%	--	--	8	0.3%
Breach of parole and escape	4	0.2%	--	--	4	0.1%
<b>Are there any other offences for inmates whose MSO is breach of parole/licence ?</b>						
MSO not breach of parole/licence	2273	89.2%	253	84.6%	2526	88.7%
No other offence (excludes fines)	80	3.1%	21	7.0%	101	3.5%
Remand for other offence(s)	126	4.9%	15	5.0%	141	5.0%
Convicted for other offence(s)	69	2.7%	10	3.3%	79	2.8%
<b>Is the inmate in full time custody having breached an order (other than parole/licence)?</b>						
In full-time - no breach	2548	100.0%	299	100.0%	2847	100.0%
Sentenced - breach of periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sentenced - breach of home detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach of periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach home detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodic Detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Time to serve to earliest date of release (EDR)</b>						
Unsentenced	732	28.7%	107	35.8%	839	29.5%
Earliest date of release lapsed	110	4.3%	7	2.3%	117	4.1%
< 3 months	479	18.8%	65	21.7%	544	19.1%
3 - < 6 months	373	14.6%	46	15.4%	419	14.7%
6 - < 12 months	347	13.6%	36	12.0%	383	13.5%
1 - < 2 years	246	9.7%	25	8.4%	271	9.5%
2 - < 5 years	151	5.9%	5	1.7%	156	5.5%
5 years +	88	3.5%	4	1.3%	92	3.2%
Indeterminate (Life/forensic patient) <sup>1</sup>	22	0.9%	4	1.3%	26	0.9%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2548</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2847</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. Includes all inmates with a type of sentence of Life or Forensic patient regardless of whether an earliest date of release exists for that inmate.

Table 2.4 Inmate security classification - Indigenous inmates

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Security classification of inmate <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Maximum security classification</b>						
<i>Maximum security - Convicted</i>	<b>167</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>5.9%</b>
AA	--	--	--	--	--	--
A1	4	0.2%	--	--	4	0.1%
A2	113	4.4%	--	--	113	4.0%
E1	50	2.0%	1	0.3%	51	1.8%
Category 5 (Female)	--	--	--	--	--	--
<i>Maximum security - Unconvicted</i>	<b>161</b>	<b>6.3%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>5.7%</b>
Unconvicted AA	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unconvicted A1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unconvicted A2	150	5.9%	--	--	150	5.3%
Unconvicted E1	11	0.4%	1	0.3%	12	0.4%
<b>Sub-total Maximum security</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>12.9%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>11.6%</b>
<b>Medium security classification</b>						
<i>Medium security - Convicted</i>	<b>513</b>	<b>20.1%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>18.5%</b>
B	366	14.4%	--	--	366	12.9%
E2	147	5.8%	9	3.0%	156	5.5%
Category 4 (Female)	--	--	5	1.7%	5	0.2%
<i>Medium security - Unconvicted</i>	<b>488</b>	<b>19.2%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>17.5%</b>
Unconvicted B	441	17.3%	--	--	441	15.5%
Unconvicted E2	47	1.8%	5	1.7%	52	1.8%
Unconvicted Category 4 (Female)	--	--	6	2.0%	6	0.2%
<b>Sub-total Medium security</b>	<b>1001</b>	<b>39.3%</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>8.4%</b>	<b>1026</b>	<b>36.0%</b>
<b>Minimum security classification</b>						
<i>Minimum security - Convicted</i>	<b>1020</b>	<b>40.0%</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>53.8%</b>	<b>1181</b>	<b>41.5%</b>
C1	372	14.6%	--	--	372	13.1%
C2	613	24.1%	--	--	613	21.5%
C3	25	1.0%	--	--	25	0.9%
Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre	10	0.4%	--	--	10	0.4%
Category 3 (Female)	--	--	35	11.7%	35	1.2%
Category 2 (Female)	--	--	116	38.8%	116	4.1%
Category 1 (Female)	--	--	10	3.3%	10	0.4%
<i>Minimum security - Unconvicted</i>	<b>111</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>29.1%</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>7.0%</b>
Unconvicted C1	111	4.4%	--	--	111	3.9%
Unconvicted Category 3 (Female)	--	--	38	12.7%	38	1.3%
Unconvicted Category 2 (Female)	--	--	49	16.4%	49	1.7%
<b>Sub-total Minimum</b>	<b>1131</b>	<b>44.4%</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>82.9%</b>	<b>1379</b>	<b>48.4%</b>
<b>Unclassified</b>						
Unclassified - convicted	40	1.6%	4	1.3%	44	1.5%
Unclassified - unconvicted	48	1.9%	20	6.7%	68	2.4%
<b>Sub total Unclassified</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>3.9%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2548</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2847</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. Some convicted inmates may have an "unconvicted" inmate classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or had not been re-classified at the time of the census. Therefore the total number of inmates with "convicted" inmate classifications may not be equal to the total number of convicted inmates.

Table 2.5 Location and centre security classification - Indigenous inmates

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Correctional centre by security rating</b>						
<b>Maximum security</b>						
Cessnock (Maximum)	81	3.2%	--	--	81	2.8%
Goulburn (Maximum)	91	3.6%	--	--	91	3.2%
High Risk Management	6	0.2%	--	--	6	0.2%
Lithgow	87	3.4%	--	--	87	3.1%
Long Bay Hospital	69	2.7%	2	0.7%	71	2.5%
Metro. Special Programs (Maximum)	101	4.0%	--	--	101	3.5%
Metropolitan Remand and Reception	180	7.1%	--	--	180	6.3%
Mid-North Coast (Maximum)	151	5.9%	--	--	151	5.3%
Parklea (Maximum)	147	5.8%	--	--	147	5.2%
Silverwater Women's	--	--	84	28.1%	84	3.0%
South Coast (Maximum)	97	3.8%	1	0.3%	98	3.4%
Special Purpose Centre (Maximum)	7	0.3%	1	0.3%	8	0.3%
Wellington (Maximum)	202	7.9%	--	--	202	7.1%
<b>Sub total Maximum security</b>	<b>1219</b>	<b>47.8%</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>29.4%</b>	<b>1307</b>	<b>45.9%</b>
<b>Medium security</b>						
Bathurst (Medium)	149	5.8%	4	1.3%	153	5.4%
Broken Hill (Medium)	22	0.9%	1	0.3%	23	0.8%
Cooma	24	0.9%	--	--	24	0.8%
Dillwynia (Medium)	--	--	65	21.7%	65	2.3%
Grafton (Medium)	20	0.8%	1	0.3%	21	0.7%
John Morony (Medium)	75	2.9%	--	--	75	2.6%
Junee (Medium)	189	7.4%	2	0.7%	191	6.7%
Mid-North Coast (Medium)	--	--	27	9.0%	27	0.9%
Tamworth (Medium)	46	1.8%	--	--	46	1.6%
<b>Sub total Medium security</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>20.6%</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>33.4%</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>22.0%</b>
<b>Minimum security</b>						
Bathurst (Minimum)	39	1.5%	--	--	39	1.4%
Brewarrina (Yetta Dhinnakkal)	32	1.3%	--	--	32	1.1%
Broken Hill (Minimum)	9	0.4%	7	2.3%	16	0.6%
Cessnock (Minimum)	123	4.8%	--	--	123	4.3%
Compulsory Drug Treatment	10	0.4%	--	--	10	0.4%
Dawn de Loas	97	3.8%	--	--	97	3.4%
Dillwynia (Minimum)	--	--	5	1.7%	5	0.2%
Emu Plains	--	--	50	16.7%	50	1.8%
Glen Innes	32	1.3%	--	--	32	1.1%
Goulburn (Minimum)	21	0.8%	--	--	21	0.7%
Ivanhoe (Warakirri)	29	1.1%	--	--	29	1.0%
Junee (Minimum)	15	0.6%	--	--	15	0.5%
Kariong	13	0.5%	--	--	13	0.5%
Kirkconnell	6	0.2%	--	--	6	0.2%
Mannus	17	0.7%	--	--	17	0.6%
Metro. Special Programs (Minimum)	89	3.5%	--	--	89	3.1%
Mid-North Coast (Minimum)	41	1.6%	--	--	41	1.4%
Oberon	20	0.8%	--	--	20	0.7%
Outer Metropolitan Multi-Purpose	49	1.9%	--	--	49	1.7%
Parklea (Minimum)	6	0.2%	--	--	6	0.2%
South Coast (Minimum)	51	2.0%	--	--	51	1.8%
St. Heliers	33	1.3%	--	--	33	1.2%
Tamworth (Minimum)	8	0.3%	--	--	8	0.3%
Wellington (Minimum)	48	1.9%	32	10.7%	80	2.8%
<b>Sub total Minimum security</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>30.9%</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>31.4%</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>31.0%</b>
<b>Sub total Correctional Centres</b>	<b>2532</b>	<b>99.4%</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>94.3%</b>	<b>2814</b>	<b>98.8%</b>

Table 2.5 Location and centre security classification - Indigenous inmates (cont.)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Transitional Centres</b>						
Bolwara House Transitional Centres	--	--	9	3.0%	9	0.3%
Parramatta Transitional Centre	--	--	1	0.3%	1	*
<b>Sub total Transitional Centres</b>			<b>10</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>Court/Police Cell Complexes</b>						
Albury	1	*	--	--	1	*
Amber Laurel	1	*	3	1.0%	4	0.1%
Batesman Bay	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dubbo	1	*	--	--	1	*
Lismore	1	*	--	--	1	*
Moree	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
Newcastle	1	*	--	--	1	*
Penrith	1	*	--	--	1	*
Port Macquarie	--	--	--	--	--	--
Queanbeyan	--	--	--	--	--	--
Surry Hills (Sydney)	7	0.3%	3	1.0%	10	0.4%
Wagga Wagga	--	--	1	0.3%	1	*
Wollongong	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Sub total Court/Police Cell Complexes</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2548</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2847</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%

Table 2.6 Country of birth - Indigenous inmates

Country of birth	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>						
<b>AUSTRALIA (incl. ext. territories)</b>	<b>2495</b>	<b>97.9%</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>97.3%</b>	<b>2786</b>	<b>97.9%</b>
- New South Wales	1374	53.9%	150	50.2%	1524	53.5%
- Victoria	35	1.4%	6	2.0%	41	1.4%
- Queensland	75	2.9%	9	3.0%	84	3.0%
- South Australia	7	0.3%	--	--	7	0.2%
- Western Australia	5	0.2%	2	0.7%	7	0.2%
- Tasmania	4	0.2%	--	--	4	0.1%
- Northern Territory	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Australian Capital Territory	12	0.5%	--	--	12	0.4%
- Australian External Territories	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Australia (not further defined)	982	38.5%	124	41.5%	1106	38.8%
- Norfolk Island	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>NEW ZEALAND</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>MELANESIA</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- New Caledonia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Papua New Guinea	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
- Solomon Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Vanuatu	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>MICRONESIA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
- Kiribati	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>POLYNESIA (excl. Hawaii)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
- Cook Islands	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
- Fiji	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
- Samoa	5	0.2%	--	--	5	0.2%
- Samoa American	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Tonga	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
- Tuvalu	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub total</b>						
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>	<b>2520</b>	<b>98.9%</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>98.0%</b>	<b>2813</b>	<b>98.8%</b>
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>
<b>SOUTHERN &amp; CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>AMERICAS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2548</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2847</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 2.7 Statistical area of last known address - Indigenous inmates

Statistical area (Level 4)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>New South Wales</b>						
Capital Region	62	2.4%	3	1.0%	65	2.3%
Central Coast	86	3.4%	8	2.7%	94	3.3%
Central West	123	4.8%	15	5.0%	138	4.8%
Coffs Harbour - Grafton	60	2.4%	2	0.7%	62	2.2%
Far West and Orana	277	10.9%	31	10.4%	308	10.8%
Hunter Valley exc Newcastle	106	4.2%	17	5.7%	123	4.3%
Illawarra	118	4.6%	11	3.7%	129	4.5%
Mid North Coast	185	7.3%	8	2.7%	193	6.8%
Murray	54	2.1%	4	1.3%	58	2.0%
New England and North West	192	7.5%	27	9.0%	219	7.7%
Newcastle and Lake Macquarie	132	5.2%	13	4.3%	145	5.1%
Richmond - Tweed	117	4.6%	7	2.3%	124	4.4%
Riverina	98	3.8%	11	3.7%	109	3.8%
Southern Highlands and Shoalhaven	65	2.6%	8	2.7%	73	2.6%
Sydney - Baulkham Hills and Hawkesbury	4	0.2%	--	--	4	0.1%
Sydney - Blacktown	167	6.6%	14	4.7%	181	6.4%
Sydney - City and Inner South	178	7.0%	43	14.4%	221	7.8%
Sydney - Eastern Suburbs	49	1.9%	8	2.7%	57	2.0%
Sydney - Inner South West	56	2.2%	6	2.0%	62	2.2%
Sydney - Inner West	30	1.2%	6	2.0%	36	1.3%
Sydney - North Sydney and Hornsby	5	0.2%	2	0.7%	7	0.2%
Sydney - Northern Beaches	11	0.4%	1	0.3%	12	0.4%
Sydney - Outer South West	83	3.3%	12	4.0%	95	3.3%
Sydney - Outer West and Blue Mountains	78	3.1%	10	3.3%	88	3.1%
Sydney - Parramatta	69	2.7%	19	6.4%	88	3.1%
Sydney - Ryde	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
Sydney - South West	74	2.9%	6	2.0%	80	2.8%
Sydney - Sutherland	11	0.4%	3	1.0%	14	0.5%
<b>Sub total New South Wales</b>	<b>2493</b>	<b>97.8%</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>98.7%</b>	<b>2788</b>	<b>97.9%</b>
Victoria	5	0.2%	2	0.7%	7	0.2%
Queensland	13	0.5%	--	--	13	0.5%
South Australia	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
Western Australia	1	*	--	--	1	*
Tasmania	1	*	--	--	1	*
Northern Territory	--	--	--	--	--	--
Australian Capital Territory	1	*	1	0.3%	2	0.1%
<b>Sub total other states/territories</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>No fixed abode</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
<b>Overseas</b>						
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.4%</b>			<b>11</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2548</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2847</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



## Section 3

# PERIODIC DETAINEES

- detainees sentenced to periodic detention in NSW



# PERIODIC DETAINEES Statistical Summary

	<b>Total persons</b>					<b>7</b>	
	<b>Gender</b>						
		Male				6	(85.7%)
		Female				1	(14.3%)
	<b>Aboriginality</b>						
		Aboriginal/TSI				2	(28.6%)
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI				5	(71.4%)
		Unknown				--	--
	<b>Age</b>						
	<b>Age group</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>
	18 to 24	--	--	--	--	--	--
	25 to 34	1	16.7%	--	--	1	(14.3%)
	35 to 44	2	33.3%	--	--	2	(28.6%)
	45 and over	3	50.0%	1	100.0%	4	(57.1%)
	<b>Country of birth</b>						
		Australian born				6	(85.7%)
		Overseas born				1	(14.3%)
		Unknown				--	--
	<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>						
		Australian born				6	(85.7%)
		Other English speaking				--	--
		Non-English speaking				1	(14.3%)
		Unknown				--	--
	<b>Prior adult imprisonment (including remand)</b>						
		Yes				3	(42.9%)
		No				4	(57.1%)
	<b>Maximum period of imprisonment</b>						
		1 to 20 weeks				--	--
		21 to 40 weeks				--	--
		41 to 100 weeks				--	--
		101 weeks +				7	(100.0%)
	<b>Inmate security classification</b>						
		PD - Stage 1				--	--
		PD - Stage 2				7	(100.0%)
							



## Section 4

# MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE:

Aggregate sentence  
(Sentenced inmates)

and

Time in custody  
(Unsentenced inmates)



**Table 4.1.1**  
**Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -**  
**Sentenced male inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-<5 years	5-<7 years	7-<10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	32	11	44	59	96	306	73	24	645
Acts intended to cause injury	--	5	34	67	158	484	351	96	109	37	4	7	--	20	1372
Sexual assault and related	--	--	4	2	6	47	202	105	186	226	67	48	--	14	907
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	1	16	15	76	64	13	2	--	--	--	--	--	187
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	--	2	4	8	17	31	10	16	17	3	1	--	1	110
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	1	--	7	280	161	153	80	13	5	--	1	701
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	1	20	22	134	326	97	27	16	2	4	--	1	650
Theft and related	2	4	25	27	33	84	30	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	213
Fraud, deception and related	--	1	5	7	20	36	61	19	13	5	2	--	--	--	169
Illicit drug offences	1	5	8	11	12	53	258	181	238	135	54	51	15	2	1024
Weapons and explosives	--	--	--	5	4	22	62	18	16	7	--	--	--	2	136
Property damage and environmental pollution	1	1	5	3	13	18	16	3	2	--	--	1	--	3	66
Public order offences	1	1	8	5	8	32	17	1	6	--	--	--	--	1	80
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	3	8	8	50	156	33	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	309
Offences against justice procedures etc.	6	75	156	185	153	301	106	7	9	5	3	6	3	6	1021
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	--	2	6	6	2	2	1	2	1	4	5	31
<b>TOTAL</b>	11	95	257	403	513	1473	1875	728	825	589	247	430	95	80	7621

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (i).

**Table 4.1.2**  
**Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -  
 Sentenced female inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1- < 3 mths	3- < 6 mths	6- < 9 mths	9- < 12 mths	1- < 2 years	2- < 5 years	5- < 7 years	7- < 10 years	10- < 15 years	15- < 20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	3	4	8	5	23	3	--	51
Acts intended to cause injury	--	1	3	6	11	25	15	--	5	2	1	--	--	3	72
Sexual assault and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	1	3	--	1	2	--	--	9
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	1	--	1	9	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	4	--	2	--	--	--	--	8
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	--	--	17	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	20
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	--	--	1	13	16	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	34
Theft and related	--	3	3	8	9	26	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	55
Fraud, deception and related	--	--	1	2	3	24	20	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	59
Illicit drug offences	--	--	1	1	3	14	29	21	21	10	2	3	--	--	105
Weapons and explosives	--	--	1	--	1	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	6
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	6
Public order offences	--	--	--	--	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	--	--	8	4	11	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24
Offences against justice procedures etc.	1	5	31	26	13	22	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	104
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	1	9	41	52	52	150	120	44	38	23	9	28	3	4	574

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (i).

**Table 4.1.3**  
**Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -**  
**All sentenced inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-<5 years	5-<7 years	7-<10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	1	36	14	48	67	101	329	76	24	696
Acts intended to cause injury	--	6	37	73	169	509	366	96	114	39	5	7	--	23	1444
Sexual assault and related	--	--	4	2	6	47	204	106	189	226	68	50	--	14	916
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	2	16	16	85	66	13	2	--	--	--	--	--	200
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	--	2	5	8	17	32	14	16	19	3	1	--	1	118
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	1	--	7	297	164	153	80	13	5	--	1	721
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	1	20	23	147	342	100	28	16	2	4	--	1	684
Theft and related	2	7	28	35	42	110	34	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	268
Fraud, deception and related	--	1	6	9	23	60	81	24	16	6	2	--	--	--	228
Illicit drug offences	1	5	9	12	15	67	287	202	259	145	56	54	15	2	1129
Weapons and explosives	--	--	1	5	5	24	63	19	16	7	--	--	--	2	142
Property damage and environmental pollution	1	1	5	3	14	20	17	4	2	--	--	1	--	4	72
Public order offences	1	1	8	5	13	33	17	1	6	--	--	--	--	1	86
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	3	8	8	58	63	34	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	333
Offences against justice procedures etc.	7	80	187	211	166	323	111	8	9	5	3	6	3	6	1125
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	--	2	6	8	2	2	1	2	1	4	5	33
<b>TOTAL</b>	12	104	298	455	565	1623	1995	772	863	612	256	458	98	84	8195

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (i).

**Table 4.2.1**  
**Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -**  
**Sentenced male inmates in full-time custody (percentage)**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-<5 years	5-<7 years	7-<10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.5	5.3	10.0	38.9	71.2	76.8	30.0	8.5
Acts intended to cause injury	--	5.3	13.2	16.6	30.8	32.9	18.7	13.2	13.2	6.3	1.6	1.6	--	25.0	18.0
Sexual assault and related	--	--	1.6	0.5	1.2	3.2	10.8	14.4	22.5	38.4	27.1	11.2	--	17.5	11.9
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	0.4	4.0	2.9	5.2	3.4	1.8	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	2.5
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	--	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.9	1.2	0.2	--	1.3	1.4
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.5	14.9	22.1	18.5	13.6	5.3	1.2	--	1.3	9.2
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	0.4	5.0	4.3	9.1	17.4	13.3	3.3	2.7	0.8	0.9	--	1.3	8.5
Theft and related	18.2	4.2	9.7	6.7	6.4	5.7	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	--	--	--	2.8
Fraud, deception and related	--	1.1	1.9	1.7	3.9	2.4	3.3	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.8	--	--	--	2.2
Illicit drug offences	9.1	5.3	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.6	13.8	24.9	28.8	22.9	21.9	11.9	15.8	2.5	13.4
Weapons and explosives	--	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.5	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.2	--	--	--	2.5	1.8
Property damage and environmental pollution	9.1	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.5	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	--	--	0.2	--	3.8	0.9
Public order offences	9.1	1.1	3.1	1.2	1.6	2.2	0.9	0.1	0.7	--	--	--	--	1.3	1.0
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	3.2	3.1	12.4	11.5	10.6	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.1
Offences against justice procedures etc.	54.5	78.9	60.7	45.9	29.8	20.4	5.7	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.4	3.2	7.5	13.4
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	4.2	6.3	0.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

**Table 4.2.2** Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced female inmates in full-time custody (percentage)

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-<5 years	5-<7 years	7-<10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	3.3	6.8	10.5	34.8	55.6	82.1	100.0	--	8.9
Acts intended to cause injury	--	11.1	7.3	11.5	21.2	16.7	12.5	--	13.2	8.7	11.1	--	--	75.0	12.5
Sexual assault and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	2.3	7.9	--	11.1	7.1	--	--	1.6
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	--	--	2.4	--	1.9	6.0	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.3
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	--	--	1.9	--	--	0.8	9.1	--	8.7	--	--	--	--	1.4
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.2	6.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	--	--	1.9	8.7	13.3	6.8	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	5.9
Theft and related	--	33.3	7.3	15.4	17.3	17.3	3.3	2.3	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	9.6
Fraud, deception and related	--	--	2.4	3.8	5.8	16.0	16.7	11.4	7.9	4.3	--	--	--	--	10.3
Illicit drug offences	--	--	2.4	1.9	5.8	9.3	24.2	47.7	55.3	43.5	22.2	10.7	--	--	18.3
Weapons and explosives	--	--	2.4	--	1.9	1.3	0.8	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	--	--	--	1.9	1.3	0.8	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	25.0	1.0
Public order offences	--	--	--	--	9.6	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	--	--	15.4	7.7	7.3	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.2
Offences against justice procedures etc.	100.0	55.6	75.6	50.0	25.0	14.7	4.2	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.1
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (i).

**Table 4.2.3**  
**Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -**  
**All sentenced inmates in full-time custody (percentage)**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-<5 years	5-<7 years	7-<10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	1.8	1.8	5.6	10.9	39.5	71.8	77.6	28.6	8.5
Acts intended to cause injury	--	5.8	12.4	16.0	29.9	31.4	18.3	12.4	13.2	6.4	2.0	1.5	--	27.4	17.6
Sexual assault and related	--	--	1.3	0.4	1.1	2.9	10.2	13.7	21.9	36.9	26.6	10.9	--	16.7	11.2
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	0.7	3.5	2.8	5.2	3.3	1.7	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	2.4
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	--	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	3.1	1.2	0.2	--	1.2	1.4
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.4	14.9	21.2	17.7	13.1	5.1	1.1	--	1.2	8.8
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	0.3	4.4	4.1	9.1	17.1	13.0	3.2	2.6	0.8	0.9	--	1.2	8.3
Theft and related	16.7	6.7	9.4	7.7	7.4	6.8	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	--	--	3.3
Fraud, deception and related	--	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.1	1.9	1.0	0.8	--	--	--	2.8
Illicit drug offences	8.3	4.8	3.0	2.6	2.7	4.1	14.4	26.2	30.0	23.7	21.9	11.8	15.3	2.4	13.8
Weapons and explosives	--	--	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.5	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.1	--	--	--	2.4	1.7
Property damage and environmental pollution	8.3	1.0	1.7	0.7	2.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	--	--	0.2	--	4.8	0.9
Public order offences	8.3	1.0	2.7	1.1	2.3	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.7	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.0
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	2.9	2.7	12.7	11.2	10.3	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.1
Offences against justice procedures etc.	58.3	76.9	62.8	46.4	29.4	19.9	5.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	3.1	7.1	13.7
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	4.1	6.0	0.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

**Table 4.3.1**  
**Most serious offence by time in custody -**  
**Unsentenced male inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>2</sup>	Time in custody <sup>1</sup>												TOTAL			
	< 1 month		1 < 3 months		3 < 6 months		6 < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years		2 - < 5 years		No.	%
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	5	0.6	14	1.9	27	4.0	35	9.4	17	6.5	74	18.1	21	26.6	193	5.8
Acts intended to cause injury	292	37.6	276	37.1	191	28.6	88	23.7	50	19.2	59	14.5	7	8.9	963	29.1
Sexual assault and related	63	8.1	61	8.2	74	11.1	50	13.5	41	15.7	58	14.2	14	17.7	361	10.9
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	26	3.4	17	2.3	19	2.8	5	1.3	2	0.8	3	0.7	--	--	72	2.2
Abduction, harassment etc.	14	1.8	10	1.3	21	3.1	11	3.0	9	3.4	14	3.4	--	--	79	2.4
Robbery, extortion etc.	43	5.5	57	7.7	63	9.4	56	15.1	36	13.8	40	9.8	1	1.3	296	9.0
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	79	10.2	90	12.1	63	9.4	35	9.4	17	6.5	14	3.4	1	1.3	299	9.0
Theft and related	44	5.7	36	4.8	8	1.2	3	0.8	--	--	1	0.2	--	--	92	2.8
Fraud, deception and related	7	0.9	9	1.2	10	1.5	4	1.1	1	0.4	1	0.2	--	--	32	1.0
Illicit drug offences	123	15.9	129	17.4	156	23.4	62	16.7	78	29.9	130	31.9	32	40.5	710	21.5
Weapons and explosives	21	2.7	17	2.3	18	2.7	13	3.5	5	1.9	7	1.7	2	2.5	83	2.5
Property damage and environmental pollution	5	0.6	4	0.5	6	0.9	3	0.8	1	0.4	1	0.2	--	--	20	0.6
Public order offences	5	0.6	4	0.5	1	0.1	--	--	1	0.4	--	--	--	--	11	0.3
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	16	2.1	4	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20	0.6
Offences against justice procedures etc.	28	3.6	15	2.0	8	1.2	4	1.1	2	0.8	5	1.2	--	--	62	1.9
Miscellaneous offences	5	0.6	--	--	2	0.3	2	0.5	1	0.4	1	0.2	1	1.3	12	0.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3305</b>	<b>100</b>

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offences(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

2. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

**Table 4.3.2**  
**Most serious offence by time in custody -**  
**Unsentenced female inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>2</sup>	Time in custody <sup>1</sup>												TOTAL			
	< 1 month		1 < 3 months		3 < 6 months		6 < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years		2 - < 5 years		No.	%
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	2	2.0	3	4.1	1	2.1	6	21.4	6	30.0	6	50.0	2	33.3	26	9.0
Acts intended to cause injury	40	39.6	24	32.4	11	23.4	2	7.1	3	15.0	2	16.7	--	--	82	28.5
Sexual assault and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	33.3	2	0.7
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	3	3.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	1.0
Abduction, harassment etc.	1	1.0	--	--	2	4.3	1	3.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	1.4
Robbery, extortion etc.	8	7.9	6	8.1	9	19.1	5	17.9	1	5.0	--	--	--	--	29	10.1
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	9	8.9	8	10.8	6	12.8	6	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	29	10.1
Theft and related	14	13.9	7	9.5	3	6.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24	8.3
Fraud, deception and related	6	5.9	7	9.5	2	4.3	1	3.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	16	5.6
Illicit drug offences	13	12.9	18	24.3	13	27.7	7	25.0	10	50.0	3	25.0	2	33.3	66	22.9
Weapons and explosives	--	--	1	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	0.3
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public order offences	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	2	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	0.7
Offences against justice procedures etc.	3	3.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	1.0
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	8.3	--	--	1	0.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	101	100	74	100	47	100	28	100	20	100	12	100	6	100	288	100

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offences(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

2. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

**Table 4.3.3**  
**Most serious offence by time in custody -**  
**All unsentenced inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>2</sup>	Time in custody <sup>1</sup>														TOTAL	
	< 1 month		1 < 3 months		3 < 6 months		6 < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years		2 - < 5 years		No.	%
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	7	0.8	17	2.1	28	3.9	41	10.3	23	8.2	80	19.0	23	27.1	219	6.1
Acts intended to cause injury	332	37.9	300	36.7	202	28.3	90	22.6	53	18.9	61	14.5	7	8.2	1045	29.1
Sexual assault and related	63	7.2	61	7.5	74	10.4	50	12.5	41	14.6	58	13.8	16	18.8	363	10.1
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	29	3.3	17	2.1	19	2.7	5	1.3	2	0.7	3	0.7	--	--	75	2.1
Abduction, harassment etc.	15	1.7	10	1.2	23	3.2	12	3.0	9	3.2	14	3.3	--	--	83	2.3
Robbery, extortion etc.	51	5.8	63	7.7	72	10.1	61	15.3	37	13.2	40	9.5	1	1.2	325	9.0
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	88	10.0	98	12.0	69	9.7	41	10.3	17	6.0	14	3.3	1	1.2	328	9.1
Theft and related	58	6.6	43	5.3	11	1.5	3	0.8	--	--	1	0.2	--	--	116	3.2
Fraud, deception and related	13	1.5	16	2.0	12	1.7	5	1.3	1	0.4	1	0.2	--	--	48	1.3
Illicit drug offences	136	15.5	147	18.0	169	23.7	69	17.3	88	31.3	133	31.7	34	40.0	776	21.6
Weapons and explosives	21	2.4	18	2.2	18	2.5	13	3.3	5	1.8	7	1.7	2	2.4	84	2.3
Property damage and environmental pollution	5	0.6	4	0.5	6	0.8	3	0.8	1	0.4	1	0.2	--	--	20	0.6
Public order offences	5	0.6	4	0.5	1	0.1	--	--	1	0.4	--	--	--	--	11	0.3
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	18	2.1	4	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22	0.6
Offences against justice procedures etc.	31	3.5	15	1.8	8	1.1	4	1.0	2	0.7	5	1.2	--	--	65	1.8
Miscellaneous offences	5	0.6	--	--	2	0.3	2	0.5	1	0.4	2	0.5	1	1.2	13	0.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3593</b>	<b>100</b>

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offences(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

2. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).



## Section 5

# POPULATION TRENDS



**Table 5.1 Trends in the total inmate population  
by place of detention as at 30th June; 1982 to 2015**

Year	FULL TIME CUSTODY				Periodic Detention Centres	TOTAL POPULATION <sup>3</sup>
	Gazetted Correctional Centres	Transitional Centres <sup>1</sup>	Police/Court Complexes <sup>2</sup>	Sub total Full-time custody		
1982	3466	--	--	3466	253	3719
1983	3487	--	--	3487	246	3733
1984	3093	--	--	3093	261	3354
1985	3842	--	--	3842	273	4115
1986	3927	--	--	3927	302	4229
1987	4169	--	--	4169	382	4551
1988	4269	--	--	4269	422	4691
1989	4736	--	--	4736	546	5282
1990	5538	--	--	5538	829	6367
1991	5960	--	--	5960	1143	7103
1992	6228	--	<i>n.a.</i>	6228	1257	7485
1993	6392	--	<i>n.a.</i>	6392	1240	7632
1994	6420	--	<i>n.a.</i>	6420	1291	7711
1995	6384	--	<i>n.a.</i>	6384	1365	7749
1996	6267	--	<i>n.a.</i>	6267	1424	7691
1997	6403	8	<i>n.a.</i>	6411	1546	7957
1998	6475	14	<i>n.a.</i>	6489	1335	7824
1999	7242	17	34	7293	1140	8433
2000	7330	15	2	7347	1202	8549
2001	7735	20	46	7801	1045	8846
2002	7793	23	60	7876	883	8759
2003	8009	26	59	8094	787	8881
2004	8498	29	60	8587	742	9329
2005	8948	27	30	9005	855	9860
2006	9051	27	52	9130	724	9854
2007	9486	28	43	9557	761	10318
2008	9701	30	128	9859	690	10549
2009	10276	29	63	10368	792	11160
2010	10233	35	25	10293	691	10984
2011	9888	28	29	9945	119	10064
2012	9566	27	50	9643	23	9666
2013	9842	20	58	9920	8	9928
2014	10536	30	12	10578	7	10585
2015	11644	30	114	11788	7	11795

1. Transitional Centres commenced operation in September 1996.

2. Corrective Services NSW began managing a small number of Police/Court Complexes in 1992 and operations in this area have increased since 1999. Data on the number of inmates held in these places of detention as at 30 June each year is not available prior to 1999.

3. Total Inmate Population incorporates full-time custody and periodic detention. Prior to 2007 published totals for "Total inmates" included inmates held in gazetted correctional centres and periodic detention centres only and excluded transitional centres and police/court complexes - see explanatory note (b).

**Table 5.2 Trends in the gender of the inmate population;  
1982 to 2015 (All inmates - includes periodic detainees)**

Year	FULL TIME CUSTODY		PERIODIC DETENTION		TOTAL	
	Males	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1982	3335	131	247	6	3582	137
1983	3316	171	235	11	3551	182
1984	2936	157	252	9	3188	166
1985	3642	200	265	8	3907	208
1986	3726	201	281	21	4007	222
1987	3961	208	352	30	4313	238
1988	4038	231	398	24	4436	255
1989	4473	263	519	27	4992	290
1990	5197	341	785	44	5982	385
1991	5626	334	1085	58	6711	392
1992	5898	330	1189	68	7087	398
1993	6087	305	1184	56	7271	361
1994	6100	320	1202	89	7302	409
1995	6070	314	1270	95	7340	409
1996	5929	338	1324	100	7253	438
1997	6057	354	1419	127	7476	481
1998	6117	372	1225	110	7342	482
1999	6832	461	1031	109	7863	570
2000	6877	470	1095	107	7972	577
2001	7259	542	967	78	8226	620
2002	7340	536	814	69	8154	605
2003	7565	529	724	63	8289	592
2004	7988	599	683	59	8671	658
2005	8384	621	783	72	9167	693
2006	8450	680	664	60	9114	740
2007	8852	705	682	79	9534	784
2008	9137	722	631	59	9768	781
2009	9587	781	719	73	10306	854
2010	9529	764	638	53	10167	817
2011	9253	692	108	11	9361	703
2012	8977	666	21	2	8998	668
2013	9240	680	7	1	9247	681
2014	9861	717	6	1	9867	718
2015	10926	862	6	1	10932	863

Figure 1: Trends in the gender of the inmate population (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year

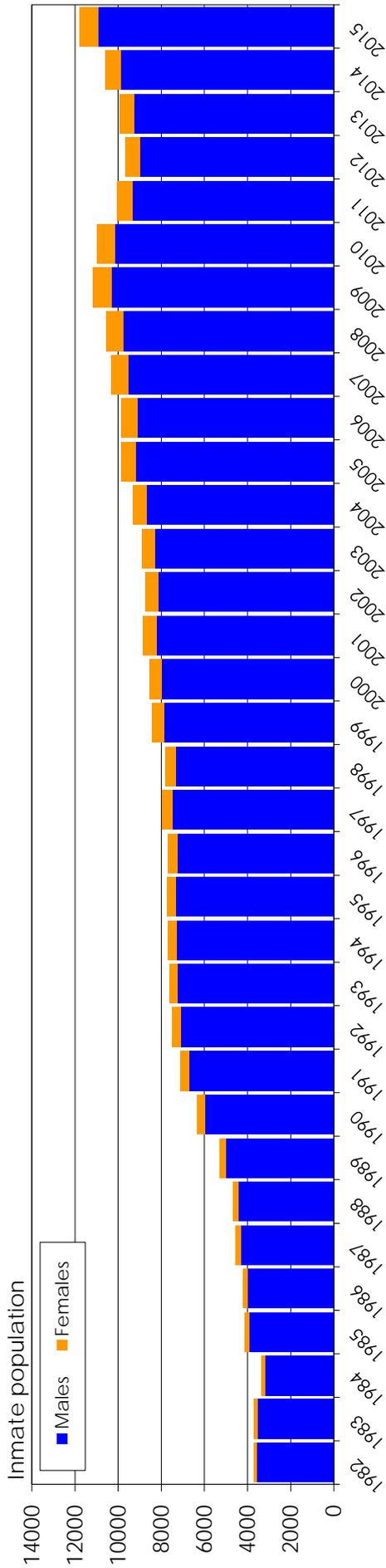
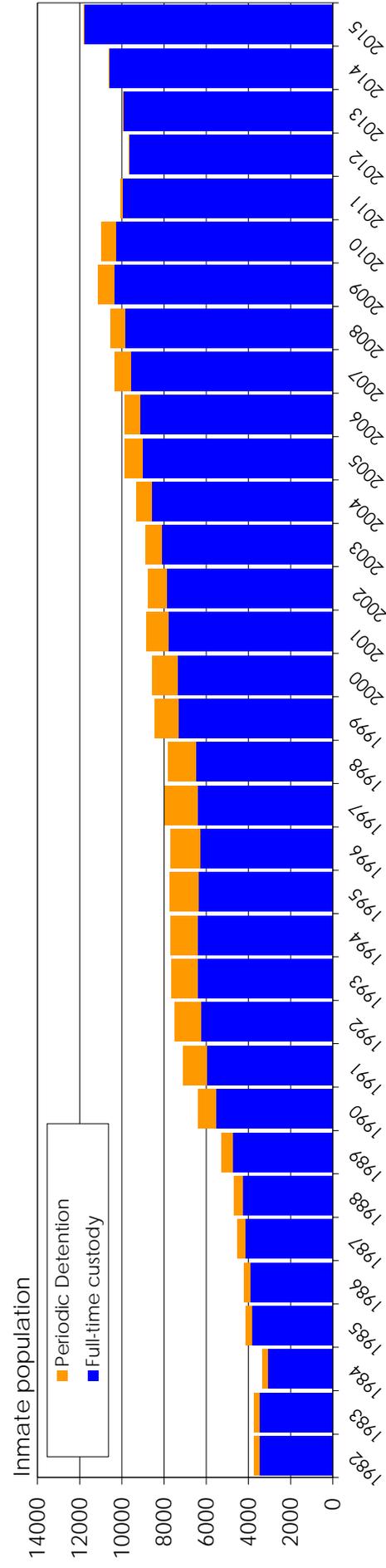


Figure 2: Trends in the inmate custodial program (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year



**Table 5.3 Trends in the Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander <sup>1</sup> status of inmates;  
1982 to 2015 (All inmates - includes periodic detainees)**

Year	Aboriginal/TSI		Non-Aboriginal		Unknown		All inmates
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
1982	216	5.8%	3474	93.4%	29	0.8%	3719
1983	236	6.3%	3394	90.9%	103	2.8%	3733
1984	242	7.2%	3047	90.8%	65	1.9%	3354
1985	304	7.4%	3726	90.5%	85	2.1%	4115
1986	338	8.0%	3762	89.0%	129	3.1%	4229
1987	369	8.1%	4105	90.2%	77	1.7%	4551
1988	385	8.2%	4097	87.3%	209	4.5%	4691
1989	415	7.9%	4858	92.0%	9	0.2%	5282
1990	579	9.1%	5510	86.5%	278	4.4%	6367
1991	664	9.3%	6069	85.4%	370	5.2%	7103
1992	648	8.7%	6740	90.0%	97	1.3%	7485
1993	729	9.6%	6809	89.2%	94	1.2%	7632
1994	827	10.7%	6828	88.5%	56	0.7%	7711
1995	888	11.5%	6754	87.2%	107	1.4%	7749
1996	952	12.4%	6598	85.8%	141	1.8%	7691
1997	1010	12.7%	6817	85.7%	130	1.6%	7957
1998	1091	13.9%	6689	85.5%	44	0.6%	7824
1999	1265	15.0%	7142	84.7%	26	0.3%	8433
2000	1249	14.6%	7250	84.8%	50	0.6%	8549
2001	1339	15.1%	7419	83.9%	88	1.0%	8846
2002	1503	17.2%	7166	81.8%	90	1.0%	8759
2003	1563	17.6%	7099	79.9%	219	2.5%	8881
2004	1576	16.9%	7629	81.8%	124	1.3%	9329
2005	1699	17.2%	7874	79.9%	287	2.9%	9860
2006	1966	20.0%	7681	77.9%	207	2.1%	9854
2007	2072	20.1%	8046	78.0%	200	1.9%	10318
2008	2150	20.4%	8153	77.3%	246	2.3%	10549
2009	2382	21.3%	8394	75.2%	384	3.4%	11160
2010	2337	21.3%	8352	76.0%	295	2.7%	10984
2011	2303	22.9%	7744	76.9%	17	0.2%	10064
2012	2243	23.2%	7293	75.5%	130	1.3%	9666
2013	2318	23.3%	7485	75.4%	125	1.3%	9928
2014	2503	23.6%	8027	75.8%	55	0.5%	10585
2015	2849	24.2%	8938	75.8%	8	0.1%	11795

1. The method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002 - see explanatory note (d).

**Table 5.4 Trends in legal status of inmates (includes periodic detainees);  
1982 to 2015**

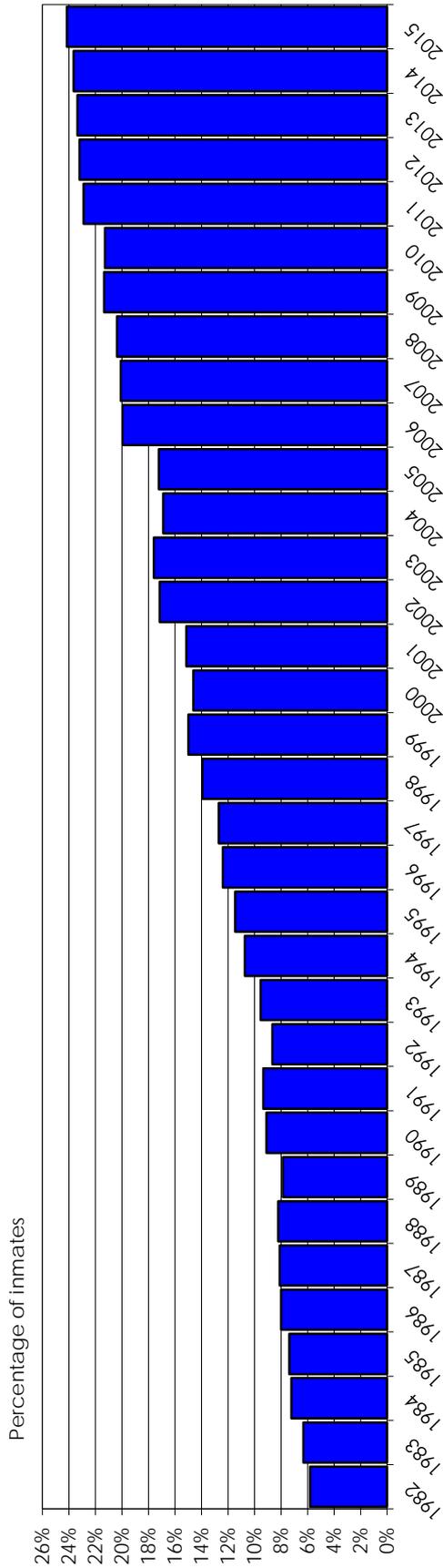
Year	Sentenced <sup>1</sup>		Appellant		Unconvicted <sup>2</sup>		Other <sup>3</sup>	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1982	3110	83.6%	150	4.0%	456	12.3%	3	0.1%
1983	3098	83.0%	114	3.1%	519	13.9%	2	0.1%
1984	2722	81.2%	150	4.5%	479	14.3%	3	0.1%
1985	3339	81.1%	144	3.5%	629	15.3%	3	0.1%
1986	3477	82.2%	133	3.1%	614	14.5%	5	0.1%
1987	3702	81.3%	181	4.0%	663	14.6%	5	0.1%
1988	3712	79.1%	236	5.0%	734	15.6%	9	0.2%
1989	4193	79.4%	351	6.6%	738	14.0%	--	--
1990	4983	78.3%	535	8.4%	837	13.1%	12	0.2%
1991	5651	79.6%	609	8.6%	839	11.8%	4	0.1%
1992	6056	80.9%	676	9.0%	748	10.0%	5	0.1%
1993	6161	80.7%	691	9.1%	777	10.2%	3	0.0%
1994	6353	82.4%	617	8.0%	736	9.5%	5	0.1%
1995	6487	83.7%	543	7.0%	712	9.2%	7	0.1%
1996	6374	82.9%	513	6.7%	800	10.4%	4	0.1%
1997	6506	81.8%	459	5.8%	987	12.4%	5	0.1%
1998	6343	81.1%	426	5.4%	1048	13.4%	7	0.1%
1999	6519	77.3%	593	7.0%	1281	15.2%	40	0.5%
2000	6488	75.9%	582	6.8%	1434	16.8%	45	0.5%
2001	6636	75.0%	570	6.4%	1605	18.1%	35	0.4%
2002	6599	75.3%	517	5.9%	1634	18.7%	9	0.1%
2003	6580	74.1%	464	5.2%	1831	20.6%	6	0.1%
2004	6870	73.6%	585	6.3%	1870	20.0%	4	0.0%
2005	7381	74.9%	478	4.8%	1994	20.2%	7	0.1%
2006	7342	74.5%	370	3.8%	2136	21.7%	6	0.1%
2007	7658	74.2%	346	3.4%	2307	22.4%	7	0.1%
2008	7726	73.2%	349	3.3%	2469	23.4%	5	0.0%
2009	8213	73.6%	335	3.0%	2593	23.2%	19	0.2%
2010	8204	74.7%	276	2.5%	2502	22.8%	2	0.0%
2011	7125	70.8%	301	3.0%	2635	26.2%	3	0.0%
2012	6902	71.4%	278	2.9%	2486	25.7%	--	--
2013	6868	69.2%	281	2.8%	2778	28.0%	1	0.0%
2014	7511	71.0%	325	3.1%	2748	26.0%	1	0.0%
2015	7826	66.4%	378	3.2%	3590	30.4%	1	0.0%

1. Sentenced includes inmates with a legal status of forensic patient.

2. Unconvicted includes remand/trial and awaiting sentence.

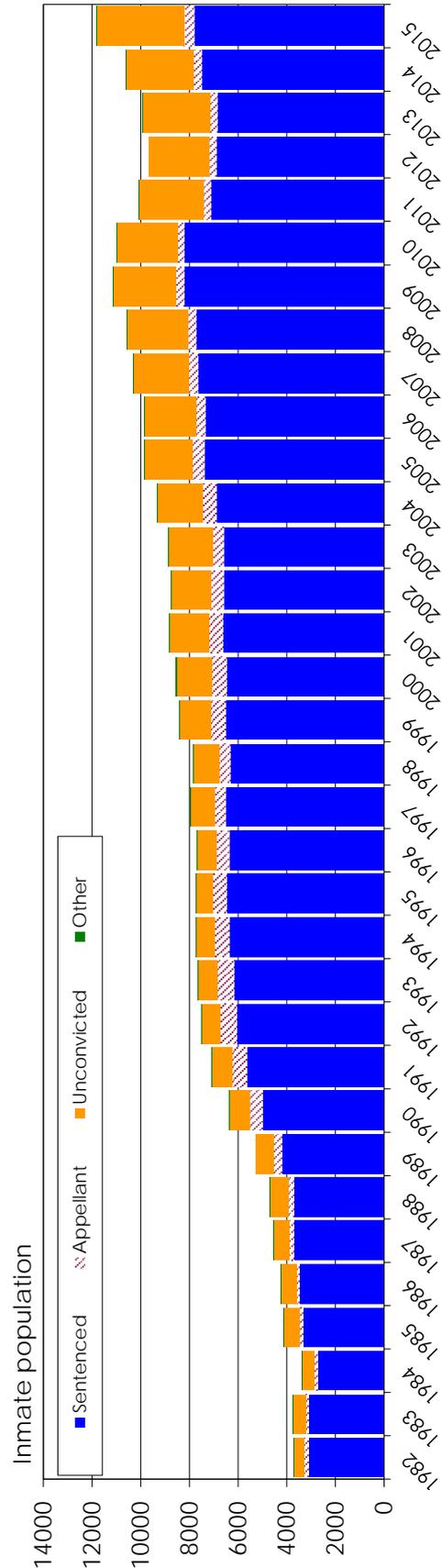
3. Other includes awaiting deportation, awaiting extradition and civil inmates.

**Figure 3: Trends in the Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander inmates (inc. periodic detention) as at 30 June each year**



Note: Method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002. See explanatory note (d).

**Figure 4: Trends in the legal status of inmates (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year**



Note: Sentenced inmates includes Forensic patients. Other inmates includes awaiting sentence, deportees, extradition and civil inmates

**Table 5.5 Trends in the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander<sup>1</sup> inmate population - by gender; 1982 to 2015 (All inmates - includes periodic detainees)**

Year	Males		Females		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number
1982	210	97.2%	6	2.8%	216
1983	226	95.8%	10	4.2%	236
1984	234	96.7%	8	3.3%	242
1985	294	96.7%	10	3.3%	304
1986	325	96.2%	13	3.8%	338
1987	350	94.9%	19	5.1%	369
1988	358	93.0%	27	7.0%	385
1989	382	92.0%	33	8.0%	415
1990	543	93.8%	36	6.2%	579
1991	613	92.3%	51	7.7%	664
1992	599	92.4%	49	7.6%	648
1993	685	94.0%	44	6.0%	729
1994	764	92.4%	63	7.6%	827
1995	831	93.6%	57	6.4%	888
1996	878	92.2%	74	7.8%	952
1997	934	92.5%	76	7.5%	1010
1998	994	91.1%	97	8.9%	1091
1999	1152	91.1%	113	8.9%	1265
2000	1139	91.2%	110	8.8%	1249
2001	1201	89.7%	138	10.3%	1339
2002	1346	89.6%	157	10.4%	1503
2003	1403	89.8%	160	10.2%	1563
2004	1420	90.1%	156	9.9%	1576
2005	1521	89.5%	178	10.5%	1699
2006	1747	88.9%	219	11.1%	1966
2007	1846	89.1%	226	10.9%	2072
2008	1930	89.8%	220	10.2%	2150
2009	2146	90.1%	236	9.9%	2382
2010	2122	90.8%	215	9.2%	2337
2011	2092	90.8%	211	9.2%	2303
2012	2046	91.2%	197	8.8%	2243
2013	2117	91.3%	201	8.7%	2318
2014	2267	90.6%	236	9.4%	2503
2015	2549	89.5%	300	10.5%	2849

1. The method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002 - see explanatory note (d).

**Table 5.6 Trends in the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander<sup>1</sup> inmate population - by gender and custodial program as at 30th June; 1982 to 2015**

Year	FULL TIME CUSTODY							PERIODIC DETENTION						
	Male			Female			Total %	Male			Female			Total %
	ATSI	Non ATSI <sup>2</sup>	% ATSI	ATSI	Non ATSI <sup>2</sup>	% ATSI		ATSI	Non ATSI <sup>2</sup>	% ATSI	ATSI	Non ATSI <sup>2</sup>	% ATSI	
1982	203	3132	6.1%	6	125	4.6%	6.0%	7	240	2.8%	--	6	--	2.8%
1983	220	3096	6.6%	10	161	5.8%	6.6%	6	229	2.6%	--	11	--	2.4%
1984	229	2707	7.8%	8	149	5.1%	7.7%	5	247	2.0%	--	9	--	1.9%
1985	287	3355	7.9%	9	191	4.5%	7.7%	7	258	2.6%	1	7	12.5%	2.9%
1986	319	3407	8.6%	13	188	6.5%	8.5%	6	275	2.1%	--	21	--	2.0%
1987	338	3623	8.5%	16	192	7.7%	8.5%	12	340	3.4%	3	27	10.0%	3.9%
1988	344	3694	8.5%	24	207	10.4%	8.6%	14	384	3.5%	3	21	12.5%	4.0%
1989	357	4116	8.0%	32	231	12.2%	8.2%	25	494	4.8%	1	26	3.7%	4.8%
1990	515	4682	9.9%	35	306	10.3%	9.9%	28	757	3.6%	1	43	2.3%	3.5%
1991	578	5048	10.3%	47	287	14.1%	10.5%	35	1050	3.2%	4	54	6.9%	3.4%
1992	567	5331	9.6%	43	287	13.0%	9.8%	32	1157	2.7%	6	62	8.8%	3.0%
1993	647	5440	10.6%	40	265	13.1%	10.7%	38	1146	3.2%	4	52	7.1%	3.4%
1994	717	5383	11.8%	59	261	18.4%	12.1%	47	1155	3.9%	4	85	4.5%	4.0%
1995	773	5297	12.7%	46	268	14.6%	12.8%	58	1212	4.6%	11	84	11.6%	5.1%
1996	803	5126	13.5%	66	272	19.5%	13.9%	75	1249	5.7%	8	92	8.0%	5.8%
1997	851	5206	14.0%	61	293	17.2%	14.2%	83	1336	5.8%	15	112	11.8%	6.3%
1998	903	5214	14.8%	84	288	22.6%	15.2%	91	1134	7.4%	13	97	11.8%	7.8%
1999	1083	5749	15.9%	107	354	23.2%	16.3%	69	962	6.7%	6	103	5.5%	6.6%
2000	1068	5809	15.5%	99	371	21.1%	15.9%	71	1024	6.5%	11	96	10.3%	6.8%
2001	1126	6133	15.5%	130	412	24.0%	16.1%	75	892	7.8%	8	70	10.3%	7.9%
2002	1276	6064	17.4%	149	387	27.8%	18.1%	70	744	8.6%	8	61	11.6%	8.8%
2003	1355	6210	17.9%	149	380	28.2%	18.6%	48	676	6.6%	11	52	17.5%	7.5%
2004	1377	6611	17.2%	152	447	25.4%	17.8%	43	640	6.3%	4	55	6.8%	6.3%
2005	1472	6912	17.6%	168	453	27.1%	18.2%	49	734	6.3%	10	62	13.9%	6.9%
2006	1705	6745	20.2%	210	470	30.9%	21.0%	42	622	6.3%	9	51	15.0%	7.0%
2007	1779	7073	20.1%	214	491	30.4%	20.9%	67	615	9.8%	12	67	15.2%	10.4%
2008	1866	7271	20.4%	214	508	29.6%	21.1%	64	567	10.1%	6	53	10.2%	10.1%
2009	2071	7516	21.6%	230	551	29.4%	22.2%	75	644	10.4%	6	67	8.2%	10.2%
2010	2066	7463	21.7%	209	555	27.4%	22.1%	56	582	8.8%	6	47	11.3%	9.0%
2011	2080	7173	22.5%	209	483	30.2%	23.0%	12	96	11.1%	2	9	18.2%	11.8%
2012	2045	6932	22.8%	196	470	29.4%	23.2%	1	20	4.8%	1	1	50.0%	8.7%
2013	2116	7124	22.9%	200	480	29.4%	23.3%	1	6	14.3%	1	--	100.0%	25.0%
2014	2266	7595	23.0%	235	482	32.8%	23.6%	1	5	16.7%	1	--	100.0%	28.6%
2015	2548	8378	23.3%	299	563	34.7%	24.2%	1	5	16.7%	1	--	100.0%	28.6%

ATSI - Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander.

1. The method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002. See explanatory note (d).

2. Non-ATSI includes inmates with unknown Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander status.

**Table 5.7 Trends in the security classification of convicted inmates <sup>1</sup> held in full-time custody (excludes periodic detainees); 1983 to 2015**

Year	Maximum <sup>2</sup>		Medium <sup>3</sup>		Minimum <sup>4</sup>		Unclassified	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1983	956	31.3%	189	6.2%	1702	55.7%	209	6.8%
1984	898	34.4%	268	10.3%	1396	53.5%	49	1.9%
1985	920	28.9%	362	11.4%	1845	57.9%	60	1.9%
1986	1004	30.3%	566	17.1%	1680	50.7%	61	1.8%
1987	871	25.9%	625	18.6%	1868	55.4%	5	0.1%
1988	884	25.2%	701	19.9%	1926	54.8%	3	0.1%
1989	1005	26.6%	770	20.4%	2005	53.0%	--	--
1990	1062	22.6%	866	18.5%	2643	56.4%	118	2.5%
1991	777	15.2%	1102	21.5%	2864	56.0%	374	7.3%
1992	726	13.3%	1306	23.9%	3229	59.0%	214	3.9%
1993	717	12.8%	1195	21.3%	3474	61.9%	226	4.0%
1994	727	12.8%	1102	19.4%	3538	62.3%	312	5.5%
1995	607	10.7%	1066	18.8%	3763	66.4%	229	4.0%
1996	479	8.8%	1149	21.0%	3709	67.9%	126	2.3%
1997	489	9.0%	1126	20.8%	3725	68.7%	79	1.5%
1998	502	9.3%	1094	20.2%	3732	68.9%	92	1.7%
1999	557	9.3%	1184	19.8%	3988	66.8%	243	4.1%
2000	530	9.0%	1191	20.3%	4019	68.5%	128	2.2%
2001	544	8.8%	1185	19.2%	4291	69.6%	141	2.3%
2002	481	7.7%	1141	18.3%	4239	68.0%	372	6.0%
2003	647	10.3%	1212	19.4%	4304	68.8%	94	1.5%
2004	741	11.0%	1329	19.8%	4483	66.8%	160	2.4%
2005	817	11.7%	1359	19.4%	4703	67.1%	125	1.8%
2006	809	11.6%	1287	18.4%	4737	67.8%	155	2.2%
2007	833	11.5%	1352	18.7%	4938	68.2%	120	1.7%
2008	781	10.6%	1399	18.9%	4964	67.2%	241	3.3%
2009	694	8.9%	1364	17.6%	5547	71.5%	151	1.9%
2010	764	9.8%	1464	18.8%	5434	69.8%	127	1.6%
2011	795	10.9%	1381	18.9%	5044	69.0%	87	1.2%
2012	756	10.6%	1425	19.9%	4849	67.8%	127	1.8%
2013	729	10.2%	1475	20.7%	4813	67.4%	124	1.7%
2014	791	10.1%	1761	22.5%	5147	65.7%	130	1.7%
2015	854	10.4%	1855	22.6%	5315	64.8%	173	2.1%

1. Based on legal status (rather than inmate classification).

2. Maximum comprises classifications AA, A1, A2 and E1 and Category 5 (females).

3. Medium comprises classifications B, E2 and Category 4 (females).

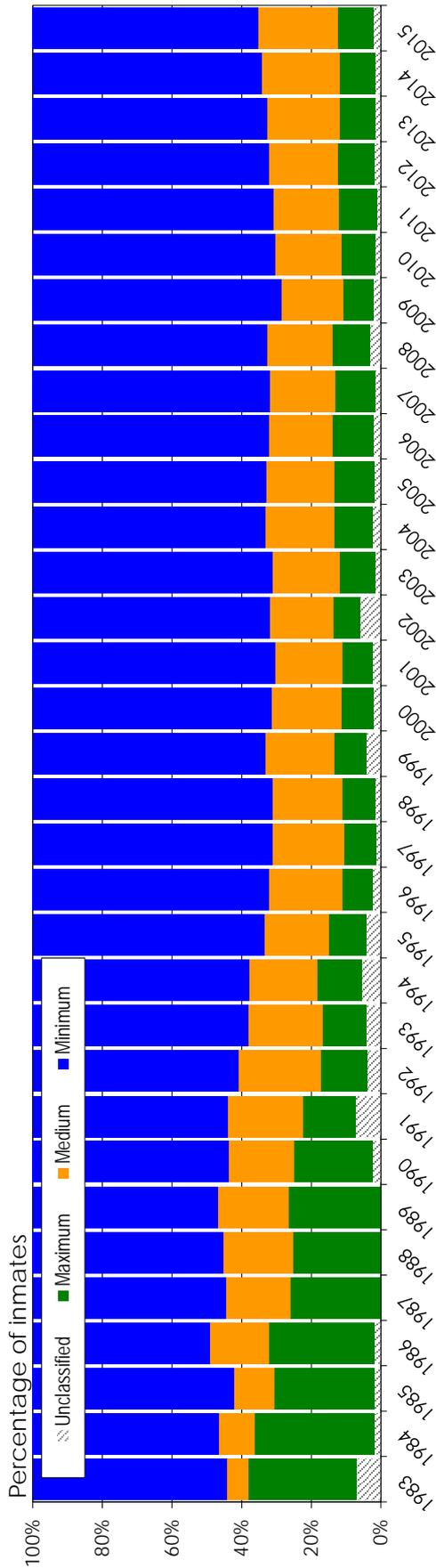
4. Minimum comprises inmates classified C1, C2 or C3 and Category 3, Category 2 and Category 1 (females). Includes Compulsory Drug Treatment Centres inmates (from 2007 onwards).

Table 5.8 Trends in most serious offence (ASOC<sup>1</sup>) - All inmates (inc. periodic detainees) ; 1982 to 2015

Year	Homicide	Acts intend. injury	Sexual assault	Dangerous / negligent acts	Abduction etc	Robbery etc	Unlawful entry	Theft etc	Fraud etc	Illicit drug	Weapons etc	Property damage etc	Public order	Traffic and vehicle etc	Justice procedures etc	Miscellaneous
1982	423	231	289	224	22	661	577	443	165	384	14	48	23	130	72	13
1983	362	237	270	150	23	686	664	484	177	391	12	45	19	127	70	16
1984	361	231	204	123	26	646	545	425	148	388	8	36	35	111	57	10
1985	439	239	218	152	34	786	715	423	185	597	12	55	28	122	92	18
1986	429	201	287	146	31	807	693	464	190	670	13	41	18	127	95	17
1987	437	313	300	173	35	711	686	594	224	731	18	58	19	148	86	18
1988	480	377	294	163	38	728	737	604	227	697	25	54	37	119	94	17
1989	477	532	323	169	11	693	864	733	223	723	36	40	58	120	186	94
1990	519	594	466	124	44	746	968	791	274	800	39	66	149	452	232	103
1991	571	684	532	155	58	823	1091	864	333	861	29	85	130	471	316	100
1992	573	711	598	126	48	935	1017	864	371	1013	42	83	136	490	372	106
1993	575	770	678	103	40	1016	1010	766	352	1191	53	80	132	418	337	111
1994	579	801	745	105	38	1075	990	750	378	1203	45	76	117	321	380	108
1995	592	868	743	88	49	1029	942	740	379	1142	28	107	120	377	432	113
1996	633	937	712	106	43	1020	968	748	351	1016	30	70	117	407	426	107
1997	625	1009	701	103	48	1043	972	788	413	1015	24	90	137	424	447	118
1998	659	1031	756	92	57	1073	804	704	394	822	30	64	132	339	743	124
1999	695	1028	732	112	51	1175	871	731	369	862	46	69	138	420	957	177
2000	756	1020	716	111	58	1220	821	692	388	945	50	47	136	506	877	206
2001	801	1192	640	141	64	1346	949	703	327	948	37	65	155	513	789	176
2002	813	1222	585	141	93	1331	848	648	313	942	42	64	156	528	888	145
2003	844	1449	638	126	92	1213	937	625	290	950	67	58	154	566	727	145
2004	861	1473	647	132	106	1164	1046	617	293	1072	101	76	129	565	888	159
2005	876	1685	731	125	103	1110	1029	622	347	1152	126	60	145	664	937	148
2006	881	1587	754	115	130	1069	1012	629	336	1107	97	76	134	698	1056	173
2007	907	1921	819	109	131	1062	993	629	366	1142	102	84	146	653	1131	123
2008	929	1894	934	143	121	1163	941	450	337	1459	123	98	113	655	1100	89
2009	868	2173	983	187	139	1126	1064	515	339	1571	152	99	129	638	1150	27
2010	918	2071	998	187	144	1182	1046	506	313	1617	130	92	114	580	1065	21
2011	920	1777	978	202	142	1104	935	385	254	1546	118	105	93	322	1148	35
2012	870	1683	966	222	156	1063	875	410	233	1486	130	102	79	312	1049	30
2013	855	1875	1011	227	176	1031	883	418	222	1576	144	86	88	253	1035	48
2014	877	2035	1105	216	174	1012	959	403	224	1646	159	103	107	318	1193	54
2015	915	2489	1279	275	201	1046	1013	384	282	1905	226	92	97	355	1190	46

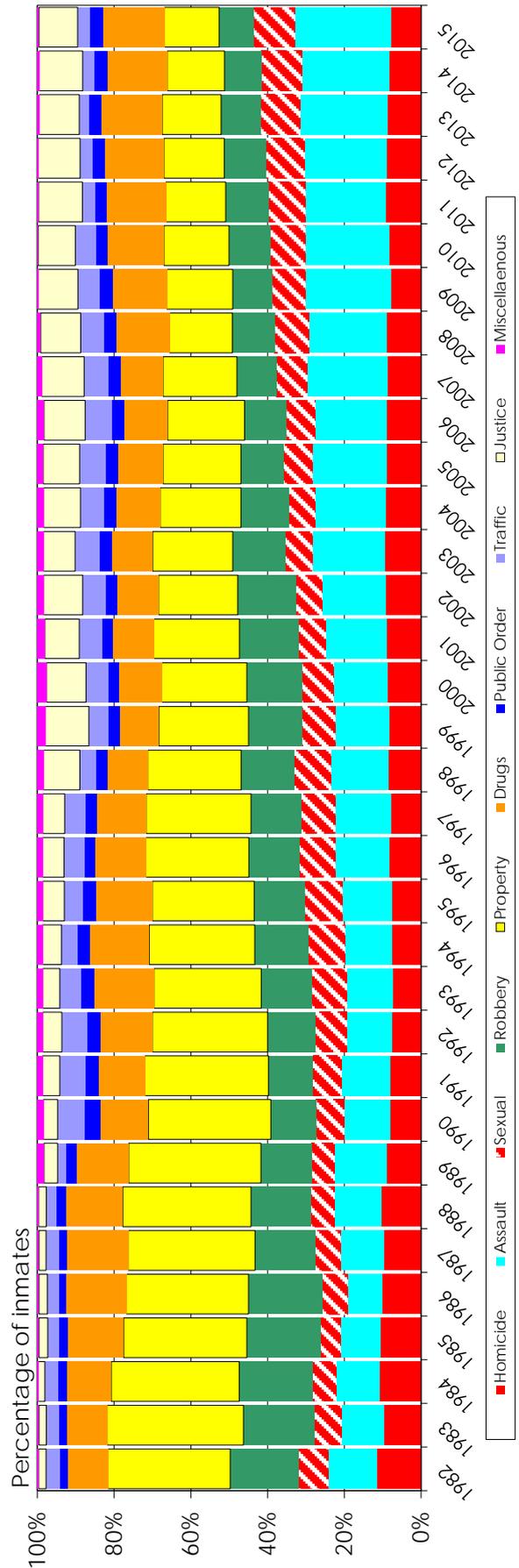
1. Series is based on ASOC 2008. Data for years prior to 1989 are unable to re-classified to ASOC 2008 and are mapped to ASOC Division 1997). Coding of Miscellaneous offences was revised in 2012 and previous year results have been amended. See explanatory notes (j) and (k).

Figure 5: Trends in the classification of convicted inmates (excl. periodic detention) as at 30 June each year



Note: Maximum includes AA, A1, A2 and E1. Medium includes B, E2 and Category 4 females. Minimum includes C1, C2 or C3, Category 1, 2 and 3 (females) and Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre inmates (from 2007 onwards).

Figure 6: Trends in most serious offence<sup>1</sup> (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year



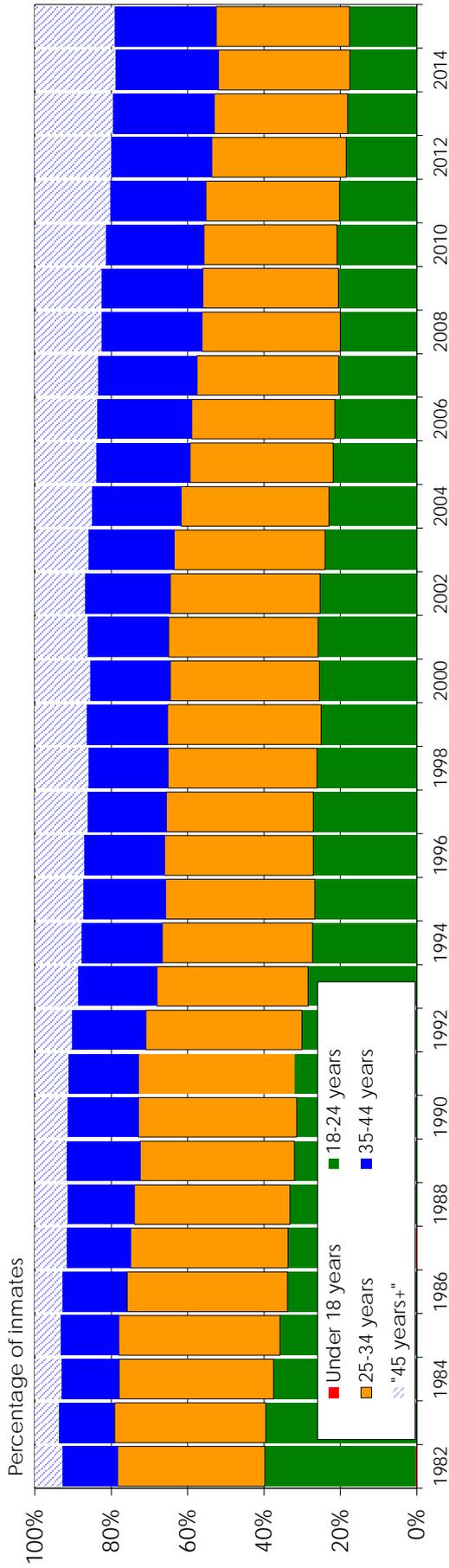
1. Categories are based on ASOC 2008 and have been collapsed for presentation purposes (see Appendix 2). Refer to Table 5.8 and explanatory note (k) for details.

**Table 5.9 Trends in the age profile of inmates  
(includes periodic detainees); 1982 to 2015**

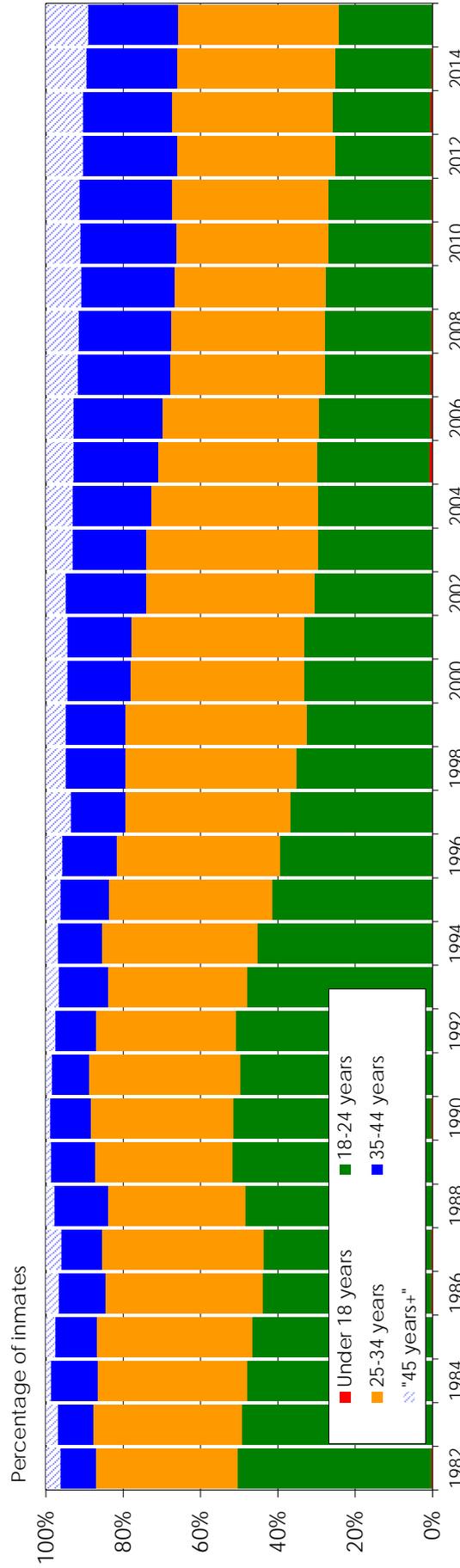
Year	Under 18 <sup>1</sup>		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 years +	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1982	15	0.4%	1463	39.3%	1434	38.6%	538	14.5%	269	7.2%
1983	9	0.2%	1466	39.3%	1477	39.6%	553	14.8%	228	6.1%
1984	6	0.2%	1251	37.3%	1356	40.4%	510	15.2%	231	6.9%
1985	9	0.2%	1464	35.6%	1736	42.2%	629	15.3%	277	6.7%
1986	7	0.2%	1424	33.7%	1776	42.0%	720	17.0%	302	7.1%
1987	13	0.3%	1521	33.4%	1876	41.2%	759	16.7%	382	8.4%
1988	5	0.1%	1551	33.1%	1912	40.8%	820	17.5%	403	8.6%
1989	5	0.1%	1689	32.0%	2135	40.4%	1010	19.1%	443	8.4%
1990	6	0.1%	1996	31.3%	2639	41.4%	1181	18.5%	545	8.6%
1991	--	--	2269	31.9%	2892	40.7%	1328	18.7%	614	8.6%
1992	--	--	2253	30.1%	3056	40.8%	1452	19.4%	724	9.7%
1993	--	--	2174	28.5%	3018	39.5%	1593	20.9%	847	11.1%
1994	1	0.0%	2102	27.3%	3035	39.4%	1644	21.3%	929	12.0%
1995	1	0.0%	2072	26.7%	3023	39.0%	1673	21.6%	980	12.6%
1996	1	0.0%	2081	27.1%	2999	39.0%	1633	21.2%	977	12.7%
1997	--	--	2153	27.1%	3061	38.5%	1641	20.6%	1102	13.8%
1998	--	--	2042	26.1%	3051	39.0%	1644	21.0%	1087	13.9%
1999	2	0.0%	2110	25.0%	3389	40.2%	1792	21.2%	1140	13.5%
2000	1	0.0%	2180	25.5%	3333	39.0%	1807	21.1%	1228	14.4%
2001	--	--	2286	25.8%	3464	39.2%	1882	21.3%	1214	13.7%
2002	--	--	2222	25.4%	3428	39.1%	1962	22.4%	1147	13.1%
2003	1	0.0%	2130	24.0%	3519	39.6%	1986	22.4%	1245	14.0%
2004	--	--	2143	23.0%	3615	38.8%	2178	23.3%	1393	14.9%
2005	23	0.2%	2135	21.7%	3694	37.5%	2439	24.7%	1569	15.9%
2006	21	0.2%	2093	21.2%	3690	37.4%	2457	24.9%	1593	16.2%
2007	22	0.2%	2088	20.2%	3824	37.1%	2688	26.1%	1696	16.4%
2008	28	0.3%	2086	19.8%	3819	36.2%	2779	26.3%	1837	17.4%
2009	21	0.2%	2266	20.3%	3969	35.6%	2956	26.5%	1948	17.5%
2010	29	0.3%	2265	20.6%	3822	34.8%	2840	25.9%	2028	18.5%
2011	21	0.2%	2013	20.0%	3523	35.0%	2530	25.1%	1977	19.6%
2012	15	0.2%	1769	18.3%	3402	35.2%	2550	26.4%	1930	20.0%
2013	21	0.2%	1781	17.9%	3460	34.9%	2655	26.7%	2011	20.3%
2014	14	0.1%	1846	17.4%	3641	34.4%	2852	26.9%	2232	21.1%
2015	--	--	2076	17.6%	4114	34.9%	3145	26.7%	2460	20.9%

1. Corrective Services NSW took management of Karijong Juvenile Correctional Centre between December 2004 and May 2015, accounting for the increase in the number of inmates in this age category over that period.

**Figure 7: Trends in the age profile of inmates (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year**



**Figure 8: Trends in age profile of Aboriginal inmates (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year**





# APPENDICES



## APPENDIX 1

## Australian Standard Offence Classification, 2008 (2nd edition)

source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 2008

Division	Subdivision	Group
<b>1</b>	<b>Homicide and related offences</b>	
11	<b>Murder</b>	111 Murder
12	<b>Attempted murder</b>	121 Attempted murder
13	<b>Manslaughter and driving causing death</b>	131 Manslaughter 132 Driving causing death
<b>2</b>	<b>Acts intended to cause injury</b>	
21	<b>Assault</b>	211 Aggravated assault 212 Non-aggravated assault 213 Common assault
29	<b>Other acts intended to cause injury</b>	291 Stalking 299 Other acts intended to cause injury, nec
<b>3</b>	<b>Sexual assault and related offences</b>	
31	<b>Sexual assault</b>	311 Aggravated sexual assault 312 Non-aggravated sexual assault
32	<b>Non-assaultive sexual offences</b>	321 Non-assaultive sexual offences against a child 322 Child pornography offences 323 Sexual servitude offences 329 Non-assaultive sexual offences, nec
<b>4</b>	<b>Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons</b>	
41	<b>Dangerous or negligent operation of a vehicle</b>	411 Driving under the influence of alcohol or other substance 412 Dangerous or negligent operation (driving) of a vehicle
49	<b>Other dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons</b>	491 Neglect or ill-treatment of persons under care 499 Other dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons, nec
<b>5</b>	<b>Abduction, harassment and other offences against the person</b>	
51	<b>Abduction and kidnapping</b>	511 Abduction and kidnapping
52	<b>Deprivation of liberty/false imprisonment</b>	521 Deprivation of liberty/false imprisonment
53	<b>Harassment and threatening behaviour</b>	531 Harassment and private nuisance 532 Threatening behaviour
<b>6</b>	<b>Robbery, extortion and related offences</b>	
61	<b>Robbery</b>	611 Aggravated robbery 612 Non-aggravated robbery
62	<b>Blackmail and extortion</b>	621 Blackmail and extortion
<b>7</b>	<b>Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter</b>	
71	<b>Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter</b>	711 Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter

## APPENDIX 1

## Australian Standard Offence Classification, 2008 (2nd edition)

source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 2008

Division	Subdivision	Group
<b>8</b>	<b>Theft and related offences</b>	
81	<b>Motor vehicle theft and related offences</b>	
811	Theft of a motor vehicle	
812	Illegal use of a motor vehicle	
813	Theft of motor vehicle parts or contents	
82	<b>Theft (except motor vehicles)</b>	
821	Theft from a person (excluding by force)	
822	Theft of intellectual property	
823	Theft from retail premises	
829	Theft (except motor vehicles), nec	
83	<b>Receive or handle proceeds of crime</b>	
831	Receive or handle proceeds of crime	
84	<b>Illegal use of property (except motor vehicles)</b>	
841	Illegal use of property (except motor vehicles)	
<b>9</b>	<b>Fraud, deception and related offences</b>	
91	<b>Obtain benefit by deception</b>	
911	Obtain benefit by deception	
92	<b>Forgery and counterfeiting</b>	
921	Counterfeiting of currency	
922	Forgery of documents	
923	Possess equipment to make false/illegal instrument	
93	<b>Deceptive business/government practices</b>	
931	Fraudulent trade practices	
932	Misrepresentation of professional status	
933	Illegal non-fraudulent trade practices	
99	<b>Other fraud and deception offences</b>	
991	Dishonest conversion	
999	Other fraud and deception offences, nec	
<b>10</b>	<b>Illicit drug offences</b>	
101	<b>Import or export illicit drugs</b>	
1011	Import illicit drugs	
1012	Export illicit drugs	
102	<b>Deal or traffic in illicit drugs</b>	
1021	Deal or traffic in illicit drugs - commercial quantity	
1022	Deal or traffic in illicit drugs - non-commercial quantity	
103	<b>Manufacture or cultivate illicit drugs</b>	
1031	Manufacture illicit drugs	
1032	Cultivate illicit drugs	
104	<b>Possess and/or use illicit drugs</b>	
1041	Possess illicit drugs	
1042	Use illicit drugs	
109	<b>Other illicit drug offences</b>	
1099	Other illicit drug offences, nec	
<b>11</b>	<b>Prohibited and regulated weapons and explosives offences</b>	
111	<b>Prohibited weapons/explosives offences</b>	
1111	Import or export prohibited weapons/explosives	
1112	Sell, possess and/or use prohibited weapons/explosives	
1119	Prohibited weapons/explosives offences, nec	

## APPENDIX 1

## Australian Standard Offence Classification, 2008 (2nd edition)

source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 2008

Division	Subdivision	Group
<b>11</b>	<b>Prohibited and regulated weapons and explosives offences</b>	
	<b>112 Regulated weapons/explosives offences</b>	
	1121	Unlawfully obtain or possess regulated weapons/explosives
	1122	Misuse of regulated weapons/explosives
	1123	Deal or traffic regulated weapons/explosives offences
	1129	Regulated weapons/explosives offences, nec
<b>12</b>	<b>Property damage and environmental pollution</b>	
	<b>121 Property damage</b>	
	1211	Property damage by fire or explosion
	1212	Graffiti
	1219	Property damage, nec
	<b>122 Environmental pollution</b>	
	1221	Air pollution offences
	1222	Water pollution offences
	1223	Noise pollution offences
	1224	Soil pollution offences
	1229	Environmental pollution, nec
<b>13</b>	<b>Public order offences</b>	
	<b>131 Disorderly conduct</b>	
	1311	Trespass
	1312	Criminal intent
	1313	Riot and affray
	1319	Disorderly conduct, nec
	<b>132 Regulated public order offences</b>	
	1321	Betting and gambling offences
	1322	Liquor and tobacco offences
	1323	Censorship offences
	1324	Prostitution offences
	1325	Offences against public order sexual standards
	1326	Consumption of legal substances in regulated spaces
	1329	Regulated public order offences, nec
	<b>133 Offensive conduct</b>	
	1331	Offensive language
	1332	Offensive behaviour
	1333	Vilify or incite hatred on racial, cultural, religious or ethnic grounds
	1334	Cruelty to animals
<b>14</b>	<b>Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences</b>	
	<b>141 Driver Licence offences</b>	
	1411	Drive while licence disqualified or suspended
	1412	Drive without a licence
	1419	Driver licence offences, nec
	<b>142 Vehicle registration and roadworthiness offences</b>	
	1421	Registration offences
	1422	Roadworthiness offences
	<b>143 Regulatory driving offences</b>	
	1431	Exceed the prescribed content of alcohol or other substance limit
	1432	Exceed the legal speed limit
	1433	Parking offences
	1439	Regulatory driving offences, nec
	<b>144 Pedestrian offences</b>	
	1441	Pedestrian offences

## APPENDIX 1

## Australian Standard Offence Classification, 2008 (2nd edition)

source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 2008

Division	Subdivision	Group
<b>15</b>	<b>Offences against justice procedures, government security, and government operations</b>	
151	<b>Breach of custodial order offences</b>	
	1511	Escape custody offences
	1512	Breach of home detention
	1513	Breach of suspended sentence
152	<b>Breach of community-based orders</b>	
	1521	Breach of community service order
	1522	Breach of parole
	1523	Breach of bail
	1524	Breach of bond - probation
	1525	Breach of bond - other
	1529	Breach of community-based order, nec
153	<b>Breach of violence and non-violence orders</b>	
	1531	Breach of violence order
	1532	Breach of non-violence order
154	<b>Offences against government operations</b>	
	1541	Resist or hinder govt. official (exc. police, justice officl. or govt. security officer)
	1542	Bribery involving government officials
	1543	Immigration offences
	1549	Offences against government operations, nec
155	<b>Offences against government security</b>	
	1551	Resist or hinder government officer concerned with government security
	1559	Offences against government security, nec
156	<b>Offences against justice procedures</b>	
	1561	Subvert the course of justice
	1562	Resist or hinder police officer or justice official
	1563	Prison regulation offences
	1569	Offences against justice procedures, nec
<b>16</b>	<b>Miscellaneous offences</b>	
161	<b>Defamation, libel and privacy offences</b>	
	1611	Defamation and libel
	1612	Offences against privacy
162	<b>Public health and safety offences</b>	
	1621	Sanitation offences
	1622	Disease prevention offences
	1623	Occupational health and safety offences
	1624	Transport regulation offences
	1625	Dangerous substances offences
	1626	Licit drug offences
	1629	Public health and safety offences, nec
163	<b>Commercial/industry/financial regulation</b>	
	1631	Commercial/industry/financial regulation
169	<b>Other miscellaneous offences</b>	
	1691	Environmental regulation offences
	1692	Bribery excluding government officials
	1693	Quarantine offences
	1694	Import/export regulations
	1695	Procure or commit illegal abortion
	1699	Other miscellaneous offences, nec

## APPENDIX 2

### Offence grouping for trends

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Category of most serious offence (trends) ASOC Division
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**Homicide**

Homicide and related offences

**Assault**

Acts intended to cause injury

Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons

Abduction, harassment and other offences against the person

**Sexual assault**

Sexual assault and related offences

**Robbery**

Robbery, extortion and related offences

**Property**

Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter

Theft and related offences

Fraud, deception and related offences

**Drugs**

Illicit drug offences

**Public Order**

Prohibited and regulated weapons and explosives offences

Property damage and environmental pollution

Public order offences

**Traffic**

Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences

**Justice order**

Offences against justice procedures, government security, and government operations

**Miscellaneous**

Miscellaneous offences

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